

FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION
Penal Law § 130.85(1)(a)
(Committed on or after Nov. 1, 1997)

The (specify) count is Female Genital Mutilation.

Under our law, a person is guilty of female genital mutilation when that person knowingly circumcises, excises, or infibulates the whole or any part of the labia majora or labia minora or clitoris of another person who has not reached eighteen years of age.¹

The following term used in that definition has a special meaning:

A person KNOWINGLY circumcises, excises, or infibulates the whole or any part of the labia majora or labia minora or clitoris of another person when that person is aware that he or she is doing so.²

¹ Subdivisions two and three of this section state:

"2. Such circumcision, excision, or infibulation is not a violation of this section if such act is:

"(a) necessary to the health of the person on whom it is performed, and is performed by a person licensed in the place of its performance as a medical practitioner; or

"(b) performed on a person in labor or who has just given birth and is performed for medical purposes connected with that labor or birth by a person licensed in the place it is performed as a medical practitioner, midwife, or person in training to become such a practitioner or midwife.

"3. For the purposes of paragraph (a) of subdivision two of this section, no account shall be taken of the effect on the person on whom such procedure is to be performed of any belief on the part of that or any other person that such procedure is required as a matter of custom or ritual."

² See Penal Law § 15.05(2).

Under our law, knowledge by the defendant of the age of the child is not an element of this crime, and it is not a defense to a prosecution for this crime that the defendant did not know the age of the child or believed such age to be eighteen or greater.³

In order for you to find the defendant guilty of this crime, the People are required to prove, from all of the evidence in the case, beyond a reasonable doubt, each of the following three elements:

1. That on or about (date), in the county of (county), the defendant, (defendant's name), circumcised, excised, or infibulated the whole or any part of the labia majora or labia minora or clitoris of (specify).
2. That the defendant did so knowingly; and
3. That (specify) had not reached eighteen years of age.

If you find the People have proven beyond a reasonable doubt each of those elements, you must find the defendant guilty of this crime.

If you find the People have not proven beyond a reasonable doubt any one or more of those elements, you must find the defendant not guilty of this crime.

⁴ See Penal Law § 15.20(3).