**CRIMINAL SALE OF A FRAME OR RECEIVER**

**IN THE FIRST DEGREE**

**Penal Law 265.64**

**(Committed on or after April 26, 2022)[[1]](#footnote-1)**

The (*specify*) count is Criminal Sale of an Frame or Receiver in the First Degree

Under our law, a person is guilty of Criminal Sale of an Frame or Receiver in the First Degree when, knowing they are unserialized frames or receivers or unfinished frames or receivers, such person unlawfully sells, exchanges, gives or disposes of a total of ten or more unserialized frames or receivers or unfinished frames or receivers in a period of not more than one year.

The following term used in that definition has a special meaning:

UNFINISHED FRAME OR RECEIVER means any unserialized material that does not constitute the frame or receiver of a firearm, rifle, or shotgun but that has been shaped or formed in any way for the purpose of becoming the frame or receiver of a firearm, rifle, or shotgun, and which may readily be made into a functional frame or receiver through milling, drilling or other altered.[[2]](#footnote-2)

A person UNLAWFULLY[[3]](#footnote-3) sells, exchanges, gives, or disposes of an unfinished frame or receiver when that person has no legal right to do so. Under our law, with certain exceptions not applicable here, a person who is not a licensed gunsmith or dealer in firearms, has no legal right to do so.

In order for you to find the defendant guilty of this crime, the People are required to prove, from all the evidence in the case, beyond a reasonable doubt, each of the following two elements:

1. That on or about (*date*), in the County of (County), the defendant, *defendant's name*[[4]](#footnote-4) unlawfully sold, exchanged, gave, or disposed of a total of ten or more

*Select appropriate alternative(s):*

unserialized frame or receiver [or]

unfinished frame or receiver, and

in a period of not more than one year; and

1. That the defendant did so knowing ten or more were

*Select appropriate alternative(s):*

unserialized frame or receiver [or]

unfinished frame or receiver, and

If you find the People have proven beyond a reasonable doubt both of those elements, you must find the defendant guilty of this crime.

If you find the People have not proven beyond a reasonable doubt either one or both of those elements, you must find the defendant not guilty of this crime.

1. While the effective date of this statute is the 180th day after it became law on October 28, 2021 [L. 2021, c. 520], the statute contains the following proviso:

   “provided that for a period of six months after the effective date of this section, a person shall not be guilty of criminal sale of a frame or receiver in the second degree if such person: (a) voluntarily surrenders such unserialized frame or receiver or unfinished frame or receiver to any law enforcement official designated pursuant to subparagraph (f) of paragraph one of subdivision (a) of section 265.20 of this article; or (b) sells, exchanges, gives, or disposes of such unserialized frame or receiver or unfinished frame or receiver to a gunsmith licensed pursuant to section 400.00 of this chapter.”

   Further, the 2021 legislation was followed by amendments in 2022 (c. 94 and c. 149) with the same effective date. This instruction was updated in May 2024 primarily to include reference to “unserialized frame or receiver.” [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Penal Law § 265.00(32). [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. There is no statutory definition of “unlawfully” as relates to person who “sells, exchanges, gives or disposes of an unfinished frame or receiver.” *See* Penal Law § 400.00(16) [“No person shall except as otherwise authorized pursuant to law dispose of any firearm unless he is licensed as gunsmith or dealer in firearms”]. *See also* Penal Law § 265.20 esp. subd. (10); Penal Law § 265.01(10); and Penal Law §§ 265.63(b) and 265.64(b). [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. When the defendant is charged in whole or in part as an accomplice, Court will add: personally, or by acting in concert with another person. *See* Accomplice charge. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)