

**CRIMINAL USE OF A CHEMICAL WEAPON  
OR BIOLOGICAL WEAPON IN THE FIRST DEGREE  
Penal Law § 490.55(1)  
(Committed on or after July 23, 2004)**

The (specify) count is Criminal Use of a Chemical Weapon or Biological Weapon in the First Degree.

Under our law, a person is guilty of Criminal Use of a Chemical Weapon or Biological Weapon in the First Degree when with intent to cause serious physical injury to, or the death of, another person and

*Select the appropriate alternative(s):*

intimidate or coerce a civilian population;

influence the policy of a unit of government by intimidation or coercion;

affect the conduct of a unit of government by murder, assassination, or kidnapping.

he or she uses, deploys, releases, or causes to be used, deployed, or released any select chemical agent and thereby causes serious physical injury to, or the death of, another person who is not a participant in the crime.

The following terms used in that definition have a special meaning:

**SELECT CHEMICAL AGENT** means an identified chemical

weapon, including (*specify*).<sup>1</sup>

INTENT means conscious objective or purpose.<sup>2</sup> Thus, a person acts with intent to cause serious physical injury to, or the death of, another person and

*Select the appropriate alternative(s):*

intimidate or coerce a civilian population;

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when his or her conscious objective or purpose is to do so.

SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY means impairment of a person's physical condition which creates a substantial risk of death or which causes death or serious and protracted disfigurement, protracted impairment of health or protracted loss or impairment of the function of any bodily organ.<sup>3</sup>

In order for you to find the defendant guilty of this crime, the People are required to prove, from all the evidence in the case, beyond a reasonable doubt, each of the following three elements:

1. That on or about (*date*), in the county of (*county*), the

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<sup>1</sup> See Penal Law § 490.05(15) which refers to "a chemical weapon which has been identified in regulations promulgated pursuant to subdivision twenty of section two hundred six of the public health law." If "chemical weapon" is at issue, the charge should be expanded by adding the applicable definition set forth in Penal Law § 490.05(10).

<sup>2</sup> See Penal Law § 15.05(1).

<sup>3</sup> See Penal Law § 10.00(10).

defendant,     (defendant's name)     used, deployed, released, or caused to be used, deployed, or released, a select chemical agent; and

2. That the defendant did so with intent to cause serious physical injury to, or the death of another person; and

*Select the appropriate alternative(s):*

intimidate or coerce a civilian population;

influence the policy of a unit of government by intimidation or coercion;

affect the conduct of a unit of government by murder, assassination, or kidnapping; and

3. That the defendant thereby caused serious physical injury to, or the death of, another person who was not a participant in the crime.

If you find the People have proven beyond a reasonable doubt each of those elements, you must find the defendant guilty of this crime.

If you find the People have not proven beyond a reasonable doubt any one or more of those elements, you must find the defendant not guilty of this crime.