## State of New York

## Court of Appeals

## **Decisions**

March 30, 2021

**CASES** 

No. 11

CIT Bank N.A.,

Respondent,

v.

Pamela Schiffman, et al.,

Appellants,

et al.,

Defendants.

4 No. 44 SSM 3
In the Matter of State of New York,
Appellant,

v.

Donald G.,

Respondent.

3 No. 17

The People &c.,

Appellant,

v.

Nicole Hodgdon,

Respondent.

Following certification of questions by the United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit and acceptance of the questions by this Court pursuant to section 500.27 of this Court's Rules of Practice, and after hearing argument by counsel for the parties and consideration of the briefs and the record submitted, certified questions answered in accordance with the opinion herein.

Opinion by Chief Judge DiFiore.

Judges Rivera, Stein, Garcia and Wilson concur. Judge Fahey concurs in an opinion, in which Judges Stein and Wilson concur.

On review of submissions pursuant to section 500.11 of the Rules, order reversed, without costs, and order of Supreme Court, Cayuga County, reinstated. Under these circumstances, Supreme Court did not abuse its discretion as a matter of law in ordering a new trial in the interest of justice on the ground of juror misconduct. Respondent's remaining contentions have been considered and are without merit. Chief Judge DiFiore and Judges Rivera, Stein, Fahey, Garcia and Wilson concur.

Order affirmed.

Opinion by Judge Garcia.

Judges Stein, Fahey and Wilson concur, Judge Stein in a concurring opinion.

Judge Rivera concurs in result in an opinion.

Chief Judge DiFiore took no part.

3 No. 16
The People &c.,
Appellant,
V.
Justin Hope,
Respondent.

3 No. 45 SSM 5
The People &c.,
Respondent,
V.
Alex Perez,
Appellant.

3 No. 15
The People &c.,
Appellant,
v.
Marina Y. Viviani,
Respondent.

Order affirmed.
Opinion by Judge Garcia.
Judges Stein, Fahey and Wilson concur, Judge Stein in a concurring opinion.
Judge Rivera concurs in result in an opinion.
Chief Judge DiFiore took no part.

On review of submissions pursuant to section 500.11 of the Rules, order affirmed, in a memorandum. Chief Judge DiFiore and Judges Rivera, Stein, Fahey, Garcia and Wilson concur.

Order affirmed.
Opinion by Judge Garcia.
Judges Stein, Fahey and Wilson concur, Judge Stein in a concurring opinion.
Judge Rivera concurs in result in an opinion.
Chief Judge DiFiore took no part.

## **MOTIONS**

1 Mo. No. 2021-91 In the Matter of A.M.A., et al., &c.

Anggeluz A.,

Appellant;

Administration for Children's Services, Respondent.

2 Mo. No. 2020-920

The People &c.,

Respondent,

v.

Todd Alvarez,

Appellant.

2 Mo. No. 2020-829

The People &c.,

Respondent,

v.

Dehaina Bailey,

Appellant.

1 Mo. No. 2020-924

The Bank of New York Mellon, &c.,

Respondent,

Adam Pl0tch LLC,

v.

Appellant,

et al.,

Defendants.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Motion for leave to appeal dismissed as untimely (see CPLR 5513 [b]).

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Motion for poor person relief dismissed as academic.

Chief Judge DiFiore took no part.

Motion for leave to appeal denied with one hundred dollars costs and necessary reproduction

disbursements.

Chief Judge DiFiore took no part.

Mo. No. 2020-916 Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from Bene LLC, does not finally determine the action within the Appellant, meaning of the Constitution. v. New York SMSA Limited Partnership, Respondent, et al., Defendants. Leslie J. Snyder, &c., Nonparty-Respondent. Mo. No. 2020-903 Motion for leave to appeal granted. In the Matter of Brookdale Physicians' Dialysis Associates, Inc., &c., Respondent, et al., Petitioner, Department of Finance of the City of New York, Appellant. Mo. No. 2020-907 Motion for leave to appeal denied with one hundred dollars costs and necessary reproduction In the Matter of Buffalo Teachers Federation, disbursements. Inc., Appellant, MaryEllen Elia, &c., et al., Respondents. Mo. No. 2020-814 Motion for leave to appeal denied. The People &c., Respondent, v. James G. Connolly, Appellant.

1 Mo. No. 2020-942

In the Matter of Council of the City of New York, et al.,

Appellants,

v.

Department of City Planning of the City of New York, et al.,

Respondents.

Two Bridges Associates, LP, et al., Intervenor-Respondents,

1 Mo. No. 2021-23

In the Matter of Council of the City of New York, et al.,

Appellants,

v.

Department of City Planning of the City of New York, et al.,

Respondents.

Two Bridges Associates, LP, et al., Intervenor-Respondents,

1 Mo. No. 2021-263

In the Matter of Council of the City of New York, et al.,

Appellants,

v.

Department of City Planning of the City of New York, et al.,

Respondents.

Two Bridges Associates, LP, et al., Intervenor-Respondents,

Mo. No. 2020-860

Pamela DeLap,

Appellant,

v.

Michaela M. Serseloudi et al.,

Defendants.

Jordan R. Pine,

Respondent.

Motion for leave to appeal denied with one hundred dollars costs and necessary reproduction disbursements.

Motion by Municipal Art Society of New York for leave to appear *amicus curiae* on the motion for leave to appeal herein granted and the brief is accepted as filed.

Motion by Vision Urbana, Inc. for leave to appear *amicus curiae* on the motion for leave to appeal herein granted and the brief is accepted as filed.

Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from does not finally determine the action within the meaning of the Constitution.

Motion for poor person relief dismissed as academic.

Mo. No. 2020-955 Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from Deutsche Bank National Trust Company, &c., does not finally determine the action within the Respondent, meaning of the Constitution. v. Fern Ciraolo et al., Appellants, et al., Defendants. Mo. No. 2020-912 Motion for leave to appeal denied. The People &c., Respondent, v. Rafael Disla, Appellant. Mo. No. 2021-32 Motion for leave to appeal denied. In the Matter of John L. Drake, Respondent, v. Ann M. Drake, Appellant. Mo. No. 2020-906 Motion for leave to appeal denied. The People &c., Respondent, v. Gerdzer Edmee, Appellant. Mo. No. 2020-930 Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from Helen Gardner, does not finally determine the action within the Appellant, meaning of the Constitution. Chief Judge DiFiore took no part. New York Presbyterian Brooklyn Methodist Hospital, Respondent, et al.,

Defendants.

3 Mo. No. 2020-927
In the Matter of the Claim of Jacqueline Grabois,
Respondent.
A Taylored Affair, LLC,
Appellant.

Commissioner of Labor, Respondent.

1 Mo. No. 2020-917

Cy Greene,

Appellant,

v.

State of New York, Respondent.

4 Mo. No. 2020-716

In the Matter of Tomeka N.H., Appellant,

v.

Jesus R. et al.,

Respondents.

4 Mo. No. 2020-892

In the Matter of Robert Horvath, Appellant,

v.

Susan Eagan, &c., et al., Respondents.

4 Mo. No. 2020-909

In the Matter of Kim A. Kirsch et al., Respondents,

v.

Board of Education of Williamsville Central School District et al.,

Appellants.

Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from does not finally determine the proceeding within the meaning of the Constitution.

Motion for leave to appeal denied with one hundred dollars costs and necessary reproduction disbursements.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from does not finally determine the proceeding within the meaning of the Constitution.

1 Mo. No. 2020-849
Aleks Y. Kovkov,
Appellant,
v.
Law Firm of Dayrel Sewell, PLLC, et al.,
Respondents,

disbursements.

dollars costs and necessary reproduction

Motion for leave to appeal denied with one hundred

2 Mo. No. 2020-931 L & L Associates Holding Corp.,

Respondent,

Defendants.

v.

et al.,

Seventh Day Church of God of the Apostolic Faith, et al.,

Appellants,

et al.,

Defendants.

Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from does not finally determine the action within the meaning of the Constitution.

Motion for a stay dismissed as academic.

2 Mo. No. 2020-935

The People &c.,

Respondent,

v.

Jose Lucero,

Appellant.

Motion for leave to appeal denied. Motion for poor person relief dismissed as academic.

1 Mo. No. 2020-926

In the Matter of John Mooney,

Petitioner,

Brian Burke,

Appellant,

V

New York City Transit Authority, et al., Respondents.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Mo. No. 2020-925 Motion for leave to appeal denied with one hundred dollars costs and necessary reproduction In the Matter of the Claim of Bruce Muller, disbursements. Claimant, v. Square Deal Machining, Inc., et al., Appellants. Workers' Compensation Board, Respondent. Mo. No. 2020-866 Motion for leave to appeal denied. In the Matter of Kenneth J. Phelan, Appellant, v. Anthony Annucci, &c., et al., Respondents. Mo. No. 2020-875 Motion for leave to appeal denied with one hundred dollars costs and necessary reproduction Lioudmila Ponomareva, &c., et al., disbursements. Appellants, v. 1439 Realty, LLC, et al., Respondents, et al., Defendant. (And a Third-Party Action.) Mo. No. 2020-820 Motion for leave to appeal denied with one hundred dollars costs and necessary reproduction Scott L. Rascelles, disbursements. Appellant, v. State of New York. Respondent. Mo. No. 2020-879 Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Emma Riconda, &c., Appellant,

Liberty Insurance Underwriters, Inc.,

Respondent.

Mo. No. 2021-12 Motion to dismiss appeal denied. The People &c., Appellant, v. Fernando Romualdo, Respondent. 1 SSD 14 Appeal dismissed without costs, by the Court sua sponte, upon the ground that the two-Justice dissent The People &c., at the Appellate Division is not on a question of law Respondent, (see CPLR 5601 [a]). Clefrantz Romulus, Appellant. Mo. No. 2020-840 Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from In the Matter of the Claim of Deborah does not finally determine the proceeding within the Rzeznik, meaning of the Constitution. Claimant, v. Town of Warwick et al., Appellants. Workers' Compensation Board, Respondent. Mo. No. 2020-893 Motion for leave to appeal denied with one hundred dollars costs and necessary reproduction In the Matter of Brian Seiler, disbursements. Appellant, v. John H. Crandall, &c., et al., Respondents. Mo. No. 2020-933 Motion for leave to appeal denied. Leigh Sharabani, &c., Appellant, v. Simon Property Group, Inc., Defendant,

MetaBank,

Respondent.

Respondent, v. Robert Smith, Appellant. 1 Mo. No. 2020-880 Motion for leave to appeal denied. In the Matter of Andrew J. Spinnell, &c. Attorney Grievance Committee for the First Judicial Department, Respondent; Andrew J. Spinnell, Appellant. Mo. No. 2020-823 Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from Robert Stec, does not finally determine the action within the Appellant, meaning of the Constitution. v. Passport Brands, Inc., et al., Respondents. Mo. No. 2020-937 Motion for leave to appeal denied. 1 The People &c., Respondent, Henry Wachtel, Appellant. Mo. No. 2020-952 Motion for leave to appeal denied. Motion for poor person relief dismissed as academic. The People &c. ex rel. George Ward, Appellant,

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Mo. No. 2020-874

The People &c.,

Akinyemi Awopetu, &c., Respondent.

Mo. No. 2020-936 Motion for leave to appeal denied. Motion for poor person relief dismissed as academic. The People &c., Respondent, v. Ryan Werpechowski, Appellant. Mo. No. 2020-808 4 Motion for leave to appeal denied. Calvin Williams, Appellant, v. State of New York, Respondent. 2 Mo. No. 2021-13 Motion for leave to appeal denied. In the Matter of Olga Young, Respondent, v. Olexandr Young, Appellant.

1 Mo. No. 2021-158
Summer Zervos,
Respondent,
v.
Donald J. Trump,
Appellant.

Motion to dismiss appeal granted and appeal dismissed, without costs, upon the ground that the issues presented have become moot.