

State of New York
Court of Appeals

Decisions

September 11, 2025

CASES

No. 121

Czigany Beck, &c.,
Appellant,
v.
Manhattan College,
Respondent.

Pursuant to the July 30, 2025 order of the United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit ordering the appeal to that Court be withdrawn without prejudice upon stipulation of the parties and withdrawing the certified question without prejudice to recertification of the question upon any future reinstatement of the appeal, certified question marked withdrawn.

Chief Judge Wilson and Judges Rivera, Garcia, Singas, Cannataro, Troutman and Halligan concur.

1 No. 119

The People &c.,
Respondent,
v.
Felix Tapia,
Appellant.

On review of submissions pursuant to section 500.11 of the Rules, order affirmed, in a memorandum. Chief Judge Wilson and Judges Rivera, Garcia, Singas, Cannataro, Troutman and Halligan concur.

MOTIONS

Mo. No. 2025-508
The People &c.,
Respondent,
v.
Conrado Aleman,
Appellant.

Motion for an extension of the time within which to apply for permission to appeal pursuant to CPL 460.20 granted and motion papers treated as a timely CPL 460.20 application.

3 Mo. No. 2025-434
The People &c.,
Respondent,
v.
Jason J. Ambrosio,
Appellant.

Motion for assignment of counsel granted and Matthew C. Hug, Esq., c/o Hug Law, PLLC, PO Box 14263, Albany, NY 12212 assigned as counsel to the appellant on the appeal herein.

4 Mo. No. 2025-264
In the Matter of State of New York,
Respondent,
v.
Austin A.,
Appellant.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Mo. No. 2025-635
Article 13 LLC,
Respondent,
Office of the New York State Attorney
General,
Intervenor,
v.
Ponce De Leon Federal Bank, et al.,
Defendants,
v.
Lasalle National Bank Association,
Appellant.

Motion by American Legal & Financial Network for leave to appear amicus curiae on consideration of the certified questions herein granted to the extent that the proposed brief is accepted as filed. The brief must be submitted in digital format within seven days.

Mo. No. 2025-651

Article 13 LLC,
Respondent,
Office of the New York State Attorney
General,
Intervenor,
v.
Ponce De Leon Federal Bank, et al.,
Defendants,
v.
Lasalle National Bank Association,
Appellant.

Motion by New York Bankers Association, et al. for leave to appear amici curiae on consideration of the certified questions herein granted to the extent that three copies of a revised brief complying with Rules of Court of Appeals (22 NYCRR) 500.13 (c) (1) must be served, an original and nine copies of the revised brief must be filed, and the revised brief submitted in digital format within seven days.

Mo. No. 2025-652

Article 13 LLC,
Respondent,
Office of the New York State Attorney
General,
Intervenor,
v.
Ponce De Leon Federal Bank, et al.,
Defendants,
v.
Lasalle National Bank Association,
Appellant.

Motion by United Jewish Organizations of Williamsburg, Inc. for leave to file a brief amicus curiae on consideration of the certified questions herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days.

Mo. No. 2025-661

Article 13 LLC,
Respondent,
Office of the New York State Attorney
General,
Intervenor,
v.
Ponce De Leon Federal Bank, et al.,
Defendants,
v.
Lasalle National Bank Association,
Appellant.

Motion by New York State Foreclosure Defense Bar for leave to file a brief amicus curiae on consideration of the certified questions herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days.

1 Mo. No. 2025-188
M.B.,
 Respondent,
 v.
F.B.,
 Appellant.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

4 Mo. No. 2025-319
In the Matter of Maliah B. et al.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Erie County Department of Social Services,
 Respondent,
Angel B.,
 Appellant.
(And Two Other Proceedings.)
(App. Div. Nos. CAF 22-02012, CAF 22-
02013, and CAF 22-02015)

3 Mo. No. 2025-377
The People &c.,
 Respondent,
 v.
Dejuan Berry,
 Appellant.

Motion for an extension of the time within which to
apply for permission to appeal pursuant to CPL
460.20 granted and motion papers treated as a timely
CPL 460.20 application.

1 Mo. No. 2025-446
The People &c.,
 Respondent,
 v.
Ricky Billups,
 Appellant.

Motion for assignment of counsel granted and
Caprice R. Jenerson, Esq., Office of the Appellate
Defender, 11 Park Place, Suite 1601, New York, NY
10007 assigned as counsel to the appellant on the
appeal herein.

2 Mo. No. 2025-454
The People &c.,
 Respondent,
 v.
Jarelle Brazeal,
 Appellant.

Motion for assignment of counsel granted and
Patricia Pazner, Esq., Appellate Advocates, 111 John
Street, 9th Floor, New York, NY 10038 assigned as
counsel to the appellant on the appeal herein.

2 Mo. No. 2025-217
In the Matter of Christopher C.

New Alternatives for Children,
Respondent;
Sonia C.,
Appellant,
et al.,
Respondent.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.
Motion for financial relief dismissed as academic.

2 Mo. No. 2025-484
The People &c.,
Respondent,
v.
Elijah Carnegie,
Appellant.

Motion for financial relief granted.

1 Mo. No. 2025-561
In the Matter of The Coalition for Fairness in
Soho and Noho, Inc., et al.,
Respondents,
v.
City of New York, et al.,
Appellants.

Motion by Ronnie Wolf, et al. for leave to file a brief amici curiae on the appeal herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. The brief must be submitted in digital format within seven days.

1 Mo. No. 2025-626
In the Matter of The Coalition for Fairness in
Soho and Noho, Inc., et al.,
Respondents,
v.
City of New York, et al.,
Appellants.

Motion by Christopher Marte for leave to file a brief amicus curiae on the appeal herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days.

2 Mo. No. 2025-636
Oral Clarke, et al.,
Respondents,
v.
Town of Newburgh, et al.,
Appellants;
Letitia James, &c.,
Intervenor-Respondent.

Motion by Campaign Legal Center for leave to appear amicus curiae on the appeal herein granted to the extent that the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days. Judges Garcia and Halligan took no part.

2 Mo. No. 2025-638
Oral Clarke, et al.,
Respondents,
v.
Town of Newburgh, et al.,
Appellants;
Letitia James, &c.,
Intervenor-Respondent.

Motion by New York Civil Liberties Union, et al. for leave to appear amici curiae on the appeal herein granted to the extent that the proposed brief is accepted as filed. The brief must be submitted in digital format within seven days. Judges Garcia and Halligan took no part.

2 Mo. No. 2025-647
Oral Clarke, et al.,
Respondents,
v.
Town of Newburgh, et al.,
Appellants;
Letitia James, &c.,
Intervenor-Respondent.

Motion by Town of Mount Pleasant et al. for leave to file a brief amici curiae on the appeal herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days. Judges Garcia and Halligan took no part.

2 Mo. No. 2025-648
Oral Clarke, et al.,
Respondents,
v.
Town of Newburgh, et al.,
Appellants;
Letitia James, &c.,
Intervenor-Respondent.

Motion by NAACP Legal Defense & Education Fund, Inc. for leave to appear amicus curiae on the appeal herein granted to the extent that the proposed brief is accepted as filed. The brief must be submitted in digital format within seven days. Judges Garcia and Halligan took no part.

2 Mo. No. 2025-650
Oral Clarke, et al.,
Respondents,
v.
Town of Newburgh, et al.,
Appellants;
Letitia James, &c.,
Intervenor-Respondent.

Motion by Asian American Legal Defense and Education Fund et al. for leave to file a brief amici curiae on the appeal herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days.
Judges Garcia and Halligan took no part.

2 Mo. No. 2025-662
Oral Clarke, et al.,
Respondents,
v.
Town of Newburgh, et al.,
Appellants;
Letitia James, &c.,
Intervenor-Respondent.

Motion by State of California, et al. for leave to file a brief amici curiae on the appeal herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days.
Judges Garcia and Halligan took no part.

2 Mo. No. 2025-673
In the Matter of Athena A. Clarke,
Appellant,
v.
Board of Elections in the City of New York,
Respondent,
Lenny Markh,
Respondent.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

1 Mo. No. 2025-634
The People &c.,
Respondent,
v.
Tonie Coggins,
Appellant.

Motion for assignment of counsel granted and Twyla Carter, Esq., The Legal Aid Society, 199 Water Street, New York, NY 10038 assigned as counsel to the appellant on the appeal herein.

2 SSD 34
CV XXVIII, LLC,
 Appellant,
 v.
Mark Williams,
 Respondent,
et al.,
 Defendants.

Appeal dismissed without costs, by the Court sua sponte, upon the ground that no substantial constitutional question is directly involved.

2 SSD 35
Delco Development Co. of Hicksville, &c.,
 Appellant,
 v.
Laura Curran, &c., et al.,
 Respondents,
et al.
 Defendants.

Appeal dismissed without costs, by the Court sua sponte, upon the ground that no substantial constitutional question is directly involved.

2 Mo. No. 2025-485
The People &c.,
 Respondent,
 v.
Anthony Dockery,
 Appellant.

Motion for financial relief granted.

2 Mo. No. 2025-261
In the Matter of Angel L.E. II,
 Appellant,
 v.
Marina E.M.,
 Respondent;
Angel L.E. III et al.,
 Nonparty-Respondents.
(And Another Proceeding.)

Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that appellant, having taken no appeal to the Appellate Division, may not appeal to this Court from the Appellate Division order of affirmance and dismissal.

2 Mo. No. 2025-432
In the Matter of Angelica M. E.,
Appellant,
v.
Delmy S. A.-H.,
Respondent.

Motion by Robert S. Rosborough IV, Esq. to
withdraw as counsel for appellant granted.

1 Mo. No. 2025-536
The People &c.,
Respondent,
v.
Andre Fernandez,
Appellant.

Motion for assignment of counsel granted and
Caprice R. Jenerson, Esq., Office of the Appellate
Defender, 11 Park Place, Suite 1601, New York, NY
10007 assigned as counsel to the appellant on the
appeal herein.

4 Mo. No. 2025-558
The People &c.,
Respondent,
v.
Johnathon T. Flesch,
Appellant.

Motion for assignment of counsel granted and J.
Scott Porter, Esq., 78 Cayuga Street, Seneca Falls,
NY 13148 assigned as counsel to the appellant on the
appeal herein.

2 Mo. No. 2025-228
Thomas Fogarty,
Respondent,
v.
Sai Malena Jimenez-Fogarty,
Appellant.
(App. Div. No. 2025-00822)

Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the
ground that the order sought to be appealed from
does not finally determine the action within the
meaning of the Constitution.
Motion for ancillary relief dismissed upon the
ground that the Court does not have jurisdiction to
entertain it (*see* NY Const, art VI, § 3).

2 Mo. No. 2025-229
Thomas Fogarty,
Respondent,
v.
Sai Malena Jimenez-Fogarty,
Appellant.
(App. Div. Nos. 2025-00866 and 2025-
00867)

Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the
ground that the order sought to be appealed from
does not finally determine the action within the
meaning of the Constitution.
Motion for ancillary relief dismissed upon the
ground that the Court does not have jurisdiction to
entertain it (*see* NY Const, art VI, § 3).

Mo. No. 2025-544
Government Employees Insurance Company,
et al.,
Respondents,
v.
Igor Mayzenberg, et al.,
Appellants,
et al.,
Defendants.

Mo. No. 2025-569
Government Employees Insurance Company,
et al.,
Respondents,
v.
Igor Mayzenberg, et al.,
Appellants,
et al.,
Defendants.

Mo. No. 2025-570
Government Employees Insurance Company,
et al.,
Respondents,
v.
Igor Mayzenberg, et al.,
Appellants,
et al.,
Defendants.

2 SSD 38
In the Matter of O'Riley Grayson,
Appellant,
v.
Supreme Court of the State of New York,
Appellate Division, Second Department,
Respondent.

Motion by The American Property Casualty Insurance Company, et al. for leave to appear amici curiae on consideration of the certified question herein granted to the extent that the proposed brief is accepted as filed. The brief must be submitted in digital format within seven days.

Motion by Coalition Against Insurance Fraud for leave to file a brief amicus curiae on consideration of the certified question herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days.

Motion by 3K-DME Supplies Inc., et al. for leave to file a brief amici curiae on consideration of the certified question herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days.

Appeal dismissed without costs, by the Court sua sponte, upon the ground that no appeal lies to this Court from the decision of an individual Justice of the Appellate Division.

2 Mo. No. 2025-486
The People &c.,
Respondent,
v.
Hikeem Green,
Appellant.

Motion for financial relief granted.

1 Mo. No. 2025-207
IntegrateNYC, Inc., et al.,
Respondents,
v.
State of New York et al.,
Appellants,
Parents Defending Education,
Appellant.

Motion by Center for Educational Equity at Teachers College, Columbia University for leave to appear amicus curiae on the appeal herein granted to the extent that the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days.

1 Mo. No. 2025-203
In the Matter of Vikram J.,
Appellant,
v.
Anupama S.,
Respondent.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

4 Mo. No. 2025-654
In the Matter of Parker J. et al.

Onondaga County Department of Children
and Family Services,
Respondent;
Beth F.,
Appellant.

Motion by New York University School of Law Family Defense Clinic, et al. for leave to file a brief amici curiae on the appeal herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days.

1 Mo. No. 2025-462
The People &c.,
Respondent,
v.
Tavion Johnson,
Appellant.

Motion for an extension of the time within which to apply for permission to appeal pursuant to CPL 460.20 granted and motion papers treated as a timely CPL 460.20 application. Judge Singas took no part.

4 Mo. No. 2025-410
Ajay Kolli, &c. et al.,
Appellants,
v.
Kaleida Health, &c.,
Respondent.

Kaleida Health, &c.,
Third-Party Respondent,
v.
Healthcare Professionals Insurance Company,
Third-Party Respondent.

1 Mo. No. 2025-549
The People &c.,
Respondent,
v.
Jose Lacen,
Appellant.

2 Mo. No. 2025-604
The People &c.,
Respondent,
v.
Miguelina Lora,
Appellant.

4 Mo. No. 2025-239
In the Matter of Sofia M.

Erie County Department of Social Services,
Respondent;
Shannon G.,
Appellant.

Motion for leave to appeal granted.

Motion for assignment of counsel granted and Jenay Nurse Guilford, Esq., Center for Appellate Litigation, 120 Wall Street, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10005 assigned as counsel to the appellant on the appeal herein.

Motion for assignment of counsel granted and Twyla Carter, Esq., The Legal Aid Society, 199 Water Street, New York, NY 10038 assigned as counsel to the appellant on the appeal herein.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

1 Mo. No. 2025-262
In the Matter of D.M. et al., &c.

T.M.,
Appellant,
Peter D.,
Respondent;
Administration for Children's Services,
Respondent.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.
Motion for poor person relief dismissed as academic.

2 Mo. No. 2025-312
In the Matter of Moses M.

Suffolk County Department of Social
Services,
Respondent;
Melissa M.,
Appellant.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

1 Mo. No. 2025-581
In the Matter of Kermit Mantilla,
Appellant,
v.
New York City Department of Housing
Preservation and Development,
Respondent,
et al.,
Respondent.

Motion by The Legal Aid Society for leave to appear
amicus curiae on the appeal herein granted to the
extent that the proposed brief is accepted as filed.
Two copies of the brief must be served, an original
and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in
digital format within seven days.

3 Mo. No. 2025-487
In the Matter of the Claim of Kimberly
McLaurin,
Respondent,
v.
New York City Transit Authority,
Appellant.
Workers' Compensation Board,
Respondent.
(And Three Other Appeals.)

Motion by Injured Workers' Bar Association for
leave to file a brief amicus curiae on the appeal
herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as
filed. The brief must be submitted in digital format
within seven days.

4 Mo. No. 2025-437
The People &c.,
 Respondent,
 v.
Joseph A. Meyers,
 Appellant.

Motion for assignment of counsel granted and David M. Abbatoy, Esq., c/o The Abbatoy Law Firm, PLLC, 350 East Avenue, Suite 208, Rochester, NY 14604 assigned as counsel to the appellant on the appeal herein.

 Mo. No. 2025-509
The People &c.,
 Respondent,
 v.
Jose Morillo,
 Appellant.

Motion for an extension of the time within which to apply for permission to appeal pursuant to CPL 460.20 granted and motion papers treated as a timely CPL 460.20 application.

 Mo. No. 2025-440
The People &c.,
 Respondent,
 v.
Victoria Muller,
 Appellant.

Motion for assignment of counsel granted and Jenay Nurse Guilford, Esq., Center for Appellate Litigation, 120 Wall Street, 28th Floor, New York, NY 10005 assigned as counsel to the appellant on the appeal herein.

4 Mo. No. 2025-186
In the Matter of Cindy A. Naas,
 Respondent,
 v.
Gary P. Wurth,
 Appellant.
(And Related Proceedings.)
(App. Div. Nos. CAF 23-01049 and CAF 23-01052)

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

4 Mo. No. 2025-316
In the Matter of Leonard P.

Erie County Department of Social Services,
Respondent;
Kristopher P.,
Appellant.
(And Two Other Proceedings.)
(App. Div. Nos. CAF 22-01138, CAF 22-
01139, and CAF 22-01140)

1 SSD 39
In the Matter of the Estate of Alan Gerald
Prince, &c.

David Marc Prince,
Appellant,
v.
Roberto Machado,
Respondent.

4 Mo. No. 2025-510
The People &c.,
Appellant,
v.
Rebecca Ruiz,
Respondent.

2 Mo. No. 2025-609
In the Matter of James C. Russell,
Respondent,
v.
Town of Mount Pleasant, New York,
Appellant.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Appeal dismissed without costs, by the Court sua
sponte, upon the ground that the order appealed from
does not finally determine the proceeding within the
meaning of the Constitution.

Motion for assignment of counsel granted and David
C. Schopp, Esq., The Legal Aid Bureau of Buffalo,
Inc., 290 Main Street, Suite 350, Buffalo, NY 14202
assigned as counsel to the respondent nunc pro tunc
on the appeal herein.

Motion by New York State Association of Towns et
al. for leave to appear amici curiae on the appeal
herein granted only to the extent that the proposed
brief is accepted as filed. The brief must be
submitted in digital format within seven days.

3 Mo. No. 2025-200
In the Matter of Samah DD.,
Respondent,
v.
Mark VV.,
Appellant.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

3 Mo. No. 2025-522
The People &c.,
Appellant,
v.
Jhajuan Sabb,
Respondent.

Motion for assignment of counsel granted and Steven M. Sharp, Esq., PO Box 1004, Albany, NY 12201 assigned as counsel to the respondent on the appeal herein.

1 SSD 37
In the Matter of Owolabi M. Salis, &c.

Attorney Grievance Committee for the First
Judicial Department,
Respondent;
Owolabi M. Salis,
Appellant.

Appeal dismissed without costs, by the Court sua sponte, upon the ground that the order appealed from does not finally determine the proceeding within the meaning of the Constitution.

2 Mo. No. 2025-512
The People &c.,
Respondent,
v.
Derek Sargeant,
Appellant.

Motion by District Attorneys Association of the State of New York for leave to file a brief amicus curiae on the appeal herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days.

4 Mo. No. 2025-465
In the Matter of Seneca Meadows, Inc.,
Appellant,
v.
Town of Seneca Falls, et al.,
Respondents,
Dixie C. Lemmon, et al.,
Respondents.

Motion for a stay granted.
Judge Troutman took no part.

1 SSD 36
Jean-Pascal Simon,
 Appellant,
FrancInvest, S.A., et al.,
 Nominal Plaintiffs,
 v.
French American Surgery Center, Inc., et al.,
 Defendants,
Bruce Marks, et al.,
 Nonparty-Respondents.

Appeal dismissed without costs, by the Court sua sponte, upon the ground that it does not lie (*see* NY Const, art VI, § 3 [b]; CPLR 5601 [d]).

3 Mo. No. 2025-608
Veronica Lee Smith,
 Respondent,
 v.
Ethan Davis Smith,
 Appellant.

Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that no appeal lies to this Court from the decision of an individual Justice of the Appellate Division.
Motion for a stay &c. dismissed as academic.

1 Mo. No. 2025-367
In the Matter of State of New York,
 Respondent,
 v.
J.T.,
 Appellant.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

1 Mo. No. 2025-491
The People &c.,
 Respondent,
 v.
Kenneth Townsend,
 Appellant.

Motion for financial relief granted.

1 Mo. No. 2025-633
Patti Van Dyke,
 Respondent,
 v.
U.S. Bank, National Association,
 Appellant.

Motion by USFN—America's Mortgage Banking Attorneys for leave to file a brief amicus curiae on the appeal herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. The brief must be submitted in digital format within seven days.

1 Mo. No. 2025-637
Patti Van Dyke,
Respondent,
v.
U.S. Bank, National Association,
Appellant.

Motion by New York Mortgage Bankers Association, Inc. for leave to file a brief amicus curiae on the appeal herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days.

1 Mo. No. 2025-639
Patti Van Dyke,
Respondent,
v.
U.S. Bank, National Association,
Appellant.

Motion by Legal Services NYC, et al. for leave to file a brief amici curiae on the appeal herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. The brief must be submitted in digital format within seven days.

1 Mo. No. 2025-640
Patti Van Dyke,
Respondent,
v.
U.S. Bank, National Association,
Appellant.

Motion by American Legal & Financial Network for leave to appear amicus curiae on the appeal herein granted to the extent that the proposed brief is accepted as filed. The brief must be submitted in digital format within seven days.

1 Mo. No. 2025-645
Patti Van Dyke,
Respondent,
v.
U.S. Bank, National Association,
Appellant.

Motion by United Jewish Organizations of Williamsburg, Inc. for leave to file a brief amicus curiae on the appeal herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days.

1 Mo. No. 2025-646
Patti Van Dyke,
Respondent,
v.
U.S. Bank, National Association,
Appellant.

Motion by Francis M. Caesar for leave to appear amicus curiae on the appeal herein granted to the extent that the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days.

1 Mo. No. 2025-660
Patti Van Dyke,
 Respondent,
 v.
U.S. Bank, National Association,
 Appellant.

Motion by New York State Foreclosure Defense Bar for leave to file a brief amicus curiae on the appeal herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days.

2 SSD 33
Carlos Vega,
 Appellant,
 v.
Hempstead Union Free School District et al.,
 Respondents.

Appeal dismissed without costs, by the Court sua sponte, upon the ground that no substantial constitutional question is directly involved.

2 Mo. No. 2025-133
In the Matter of State of New York,
 Respondent,
 v.
Nathanael W.,
 Appellant.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

2 Mo. No. 2025-260
In the Matter of Andrew Watling,
 Respondent,
 v.
Etta Watling,
 Appellant.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.