

Appellate Division, Fourth Judicial Department
22 NYCRR Part 1000. Rules of Practice
As Amended April 7, 2025

1000.1 General Provisions and Definitions

- (a) Practice Rules of the Appellate Division. This Part serves as a supplement to, and should be read in conjunction with, the Practice Rules of the Appellate Division (22 NYCRR Part 1250) and the Electronic Filing Rules of the Appellate Division (22 NYCRR Part 1245). Where there is a conflict between this Part and those rules, this Part controls when practicing within the Fourth Judicial Department.
- (b) Sessions of the Court. The Presiding Justice shall designate by order the terms of Court and the Clerk shall provide notice of designated terms to the Bar. Unless otherwise ordered by the Presiding Justice, the Court shall convene at 10:00 a.m. each day during a designated term.

1000.2 Designation of Case Types Subject to Electronic Filing

Pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1245.2, to the extent not previously designated by the Court for mandatory electronic filing, all appeals filed with the Court in which a notice of appeal is filed on or after April 1, 2021, all matters transferred to the Court by order dated on or after April 1, 2021, and all special proceedings commenced in the Court on or after April 1, 2021 shall be designated for mandatory electronic filing and subject to 22 NYCRR Part 1245 and the Rules of Practice of this Court governing electronic filing.

1000.3 Initial Filings; Active Management of Causes; Settlement or Mediation Program

- (a) The Court does not require the filing of an initial informational statement pursuant 22 NYCRR 1250.3 (a).
- (b) The Court does not have a settlement or mediation program pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.3 (c).

1000.4 Motions

- (a) Digital submissions required. In matters not subject to electronic filing, except as otherwise provided, all motion and application papers shall be submitted in digital format through the Court's digital copy portal, and shall be served on all parties electronically to the extent practicable in accordance with 22 NYCRR 1250.1 (c) (4). Digital copies of motions and applications shall comply with the technical specifications for electronically filed documents (Attachment A to 22 NYCRR Part 1245). Where such papers are submitted in digital format, no hard copy submission is required. Exempt attorneys and exempt litigants, as defined in 22 NYCRR 1245.4, are exempt from the digital filing requirement and must file original papers in hard copy in accordance with 22 NYCRR 1250.4 (a).
- (b) Proof of service required. In addition to proof of filing of the notice of appeal as required pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.4 (a) (3), a movant shall submit proof or admission of service of the notice of appeal.
- (c) Order to show cause. An application for an order to show cause pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.4 (b) shall be directed to a Justice of this Court with chambers in the Judicial District from which the appeal or proceeding arises.
- (d) Family Court Act § 1114 and CPLR 5704 (a). Unless otherwise ordered by a Justice of this Court, an application for a stay pursuant to Family Court Act § 1114 or an application pursuant to CPLR 5704 (a) shall be made by order to show cause pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.4 (b). An application to extend a stay granted pursuant to Family Court Act § 1114 shall be made by motion on notice pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.4 (a).
- (e) Extension of time to file answering or reply documents. Any request for an extension of time to file answering or reply documents pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.4 (a) (5) shall be made by motion, and shall be supported by an affidavit demonstrating with particularity a reasonable excuse for the delay and an intent to file the documents within a reasonable time.

- (f) Leave to file amicus curiae brief. A motion for leave to file an amicus curiae brief shall be made in accordance with 22 NYCRR 1250.4 (f), and only one copy of the proposed brief shall be submitted with the motion. When permission to submit an amicus curiae brief is granted, the person or entity to whom it is granted shall file five hard copies and one digital copy of the brief with proof of service of one hard copy on each party. A person or entity granted permission to appear amicus curiae shall not be entitled to oral argument unless the Court directs otherwise.
- (g) Waiver of costs, fees, and expenses.
 - (1) An affidavit in support of a motion for a waiver of costs, fees, and expenses shall, in addition to the matters listed in 22 NYCRR 1250.4 (d), list
 - (a) the movant's assets with their value; and
 - (b) the number of dependants the movant supports in the movant's present household.
 - (2) A motion for a waiver of costs, fees, and expenses shall, in addition to the matters listed served upon the County Attorney in the county from which the appeal arises.

1000.5 [Reserved]

1000.6 [Reserved]

1000.7 Form and Content of Records and Appendices; Exhibits

- (a) Proof of filing and service of notice of appeal. All records and appendices shall contain the notice of appeal with proof of service and filing.
- (b) Certification of record or appendix. An original record shall be certified either by: (1) a certificate of the appellant's attorney pursuant to CPLR 2105; (2) a certificate of the proper clerk; or (3) a stipulation in lieu of certification pursuant to CPLR 5532 or, if the parties are unable to stipulate, an order settling the record. Any dispute over a certification of the record or appendix pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.7 (g) or this subdivision, or the contents of a record or appendix so certified, shall be directed to the court from which the appeal is taken.

- (c) Failure to list document. In a criminal matter, the failure of the parties to list in the stipulation to the record on appeal any transcript, exhibit or other document that constituted a part of the underlying prosecution shall not preclude the Court from considering such transcript, exhibit, or other document in determining the appeal.

- (d) Appendices - criminal appeals. Pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.7 (d) (3), in a criminal matter, where a waiver of costs, fees, and expenses has been granted, the appendix to be filed and served by the appellant shall contain, in the following order: the description of the action required by CPLR 5531; a copy of the notice of appeal with proof of service and filing; a copy of the certificate of conviction and the judgment from which the appeal is taken; a copy of the indictment, superior court information or other accusatory instrument; all motion papers, affidavits and, to the extent practicable, written and photographic exhibits relevant and necessary to the determination of the appeal; a copy of any prior order entered by the trial court affecting the appeal, including but not limited to an order that grants a stay; and, pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.7 (g), the stipulation of the parties or their attorneys to the correctness of the record, the order settling the record, the certificate of the appellant's attorney pursuant to CPLR 2105, or the certificate of the proper clerk.

- (e) Demand for exhibits. Absent a stipulation of the parties pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.7 (c) or 1250.11 (c), all original exhibits shall be submitted to the Court. Upon perfecting an appeal, an appellant shall file the original exhibits or, when the exhibits are in the control of a respondent or a third party, a five-day written demand for the exhibits or a subpoena duces tecum for the exhibits issued in accordance with CPLR article 23, with proof of service thereof. The failure of a respondent to comply with a five-day demand may result in sanctions pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.1 (h).

1000.8 Form and Content of Briefs

- (a) Cover color. Except in those appeals where a waiver of costs, fees, and expenses has been granted, the cover of a hard copy brief of an appellant or petitioner shall be blue; the cover of a hard copy brief of a respondent shall be red; the cover of a hard copy reply brief shall be gray; the cover of a hard copy surreply brief shall be yellow; and the cover of a hard copy brief of an intervenor or amicus curiae shall be green. The cover of a hard copy pro se supplemental brief in a criminal appeal shall be white, as shall the cover of a hard copy brief submitted by an Attorney for the Child. Covers of electronically-filed briefs shall likewise be colored to the extent practicable.

1000.9 Time, Number and Manner of Filing of Records, Appendices and Briefs

- (a) Extension of time to perfect. An extension of time to perfect an appeal may be obtained, pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.9 (b), by a letter application, stipulation or motion. A stipulation to extend the time to perfect an appeal pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.9 (b) shall be filed on or before the date by which the appeal is required to be perfected. A motion for an extension of time to perfect an appeal pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.9 (b) shall be supported by an affidavit demonstrating with particularity a reasonable excuse for the delay and an intent to perfect the appeal within a reasonable time.
- (b) Extension of time to file brief. An extension of time to file and serve a responsive brief may be obtained, pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.9 (g), by a letter application, stipulation or motion. A stipulation to extend the time to file and serve a responsive brief pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.9 (g) (1) shall be filed on or before the date by which the brief was originally required to be filed. In no case shall the parties stipulate to an extension of time to file and serve a responsive brief that would permit the filing and service of the brief within 30 days of the date upon which the matter is scheduled to be heard. A motion for an extension of time to file and serve a responsive brief pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.9 (g) (2) shall be supported by an affidavit demonstrating with particularity a reasonable excuse for the delay and an intent to file and serve the brief within a reasonable time. (c) Hard copies of records and appendices.

- (1) Hard copies of records and appendices in matters perfected upon the reproduced full record method or appendix method. Except where a party is exempt from filing a digital copy of a document pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1245.4 or 1250.9 (e), the hard copy filing requirement in 22 NYCRR 1245.6 (a) and 1250.9 (a) (1) and (a) (2) with respect to records and appendices in matters perfected using the reproduced full record method or appendix method shall be satisfied by the filing of an original and two hard copies of the record or appendix. Parties exempt from filing a digital copy of a document shall file the number of hard copies of records and appendices otherwise provided by the rules.
- (2) Hard copies of records and appendices in matters perfected upon the original record. The hard copy filing requirement in 22 NYCRR 1245.6 (a) with respect to records and appendices in matters perfected upon the original record shall be satisfied by the filing of a hard copy of the complete record, consistent with 22 NYCRR 1250.9 (a) (4) (ii).
- (d) Digital copies. In matters not subject to electronic filing, digital copies of the records, appendices and briefs filed pursuant to 22 NYCRR § 1250.9 (a), (c) and (d) shall comply with the technical specifications for electronically filed documents (Attachment A to 22 NYCRR Part 1245) and shall be filed and served as directed by the Clerk of the Court.
- (e) Service of original record in matters not subject to e-filing. When perfecting on the original record pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.9 (a) (4), an appellant shall file a hard copy of the complete record, together with proof of service of one hard copy of the record upon each other party to the appeal.

1000.10 [Reserved]

1000.11 Additional Rules Relating to Criminal Appeals

- (a) Motion to waive costs, fees, and expenses and assign counsel; continuation of eligibility for assigned counsel on appeal. Relief pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.11 (a) (1) is contingent upon receipt of a properly filed and served notice of appeal and a copy of the order granting a defendant's application pursuant to CPL 380.55.

- (b) Application for withdrawal of assigned appellate counsel. When counsel who has been assigned to perfect an appeal on behalf of an indigent defendant determines, after conferring with the defendant and trial counsel, that the appeal is frivolous, counsel may move to be relieved of the assignment pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.11 (f) (2) (*see People v Crawford*, 71 AD2d 38). The motion must be accompanied by a brief in which counsel states all points that may arguably provide a basis for appeal, with references to the record and citation of legal authorities. A copy of the brief, together with the motion, must be served upon the defendant at least 45 days before the return date of the motion. Together with the original motion papers and brief, counsel shall submit the papers that would constitute the record on appeal. Counsel shall also submit a copy of a letter to the defendant advising that he or she may elect to file a pro se response to the motion and/or a pro se supplemental brief.

A defendant wishing to file a pro se response to such a motion and/or a pro se supplemental brief shall file the original response and/or brief, together with proof of service of one copy on assigned counsel and one copy on the People, by 4:00 p.m. on the business day preceding the day on which the motion is returnable, unless, for good cause shown, they are permitted to be filed at a later time. Any request for an extension to file such a response and/or pro se supplemental brief must be made by motion and supported by an affidavit demonstrating with particularity a reasonable excuse for the delay and an intent to file and serve the response and/or brief within a reasonable time (*see* 22 NYCRR 1250.4 [a] [5]).

- (c) Pro se supplemental briefs where counsel does not seek to withdraw. When assigned counsel does not move to be relieved as counsel, a defendant wishing to file a pro se supplemental brief pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.11 (g) (2) shall file an original and five copies of such brief, with proof of service of one copy on assigned counsel and one copy on the People. The People may file an original and five hard copies and a digital copy of a responding brief, with proof of service of one copy on assigned counsel and one copy on the defendant, no later than 45 days after defendant has served the pro se supplemental brief. A request for an extension of time to file and serve a pro se supplemental brief or a responding brief shall be made by motion and supported by an affidavit demonstrating with particularity a reasonable excuse for the delay and an intent to file and serve the brief within a reasonable time.

1000.12 Transferred Proceedings.

- (a) Original papers. A proceeding transferred to this Court pursuant to CPLR 7804 (g) shall be prosecuted upon the original papers, which shall include the notice of petition or order to show cause and petition, answer, any other transcript or document submitted to Supreme Court, the transcript of any proceedings at Supreme Court, the order of transfer and any other order of Supreme Court. When the proceeding has been transferred prior to the filing and service of an answer, a respondent shall file and serve an answer within 25 days of filing and service of the order of transfer. When a proceeding has been transferred to this Court pursuant to Executive Law § 298, the State Division of Human Rights shall file with the Clerk the record of the proceedings within 45 days of the date of entry of the order of transfer. Pursuant to Rule 1000.2, matters transferred to the Court by order dated on or after April 1, 2021 must be electronically filed pursuant to 22 NYCRR Part 1245.

- (b) Briefs, transcripts and oral argument. Upon receipt of the order of transfer and other documents from the court from which the transfer has been made, the Clerk shall issue a schedule for the filing and service of briefs, if any, the production of necessary transcripts and the calendaring of the proceeding.
 - (1) A petitioner shall file 5 hard copies and one digital copy of a brief, with proof of service of one copy on each respondent, as set forth in the scheduling order. If the brief is not timely filed and served, and no motion to extend the time for filing and service is made, the proceeding shall be deemed dismissed, without the necessity of an order.

 - (2) A respondent shall file 5 hard copies and one digital copy of a brief, with proof of service of one copy on each other party, as set forth in the scheduling order.

1000.13 [Reserved]

1000.14 [Reserved]

1000.15 Calendar Preference or Adjournment; Calendar Notice; Oral Argument; Post-Argument Submissions

- (a) Calendar preference or adjournment. A motion for a calendar preference pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.15 (a) (2) shall be supported by an affidavit setting forth with particularity the compelling circumstances justifying the calendar preference. A motion to adjourn the calendaring of an appeal or proceeding shall be supported by an affidavit setting forth with particularity the compelling circumstances justifying an adjournment.
- (b) Scheduling order. After an appeal is perfected or an original or transferred proceeding is filed or received, the Clerk shall, where appropriate, issue a scheduling order, which will specify the term of Court for which the matter has been scheduled and set a deadline for the service and filing of respondents' briefs, if any. A party or a party's attorney shall notify the Clerk in writing within 15 days of the date that the scheduling order was mailed of unavailability for oral argument on a specific date or on specific dates during the term.
- (c) Calendar notice. The Clerk shall prepare calendars for each day of a Court term by designating for argument or submission appeals or proceedings that have been perfected or scheduled. A notice to appear for oral argument will be sent by the Clerk to all parties or their attorneys not less than 20 days prior to the term. Parties or counsel must appear as directed or submit on the brief.
- (d) Oral argument.
 - (1) A party or a party's attorney who is scheduled to argue before the Court shall sign in with the Clerk's Office prior to 10:00 a.m. on the day of the scheduled argument. When oral argument is scheduled to commence at a time other than 10:00 a.m., a party or counsel shall sign in with the Clerk's Office prior to the time designated for the commencement of argument. Not more than one person shall be heard on behalf of a party. In the event that parties submit a joint brief, not more than one person shall be heard in the matter. When a brief has not been filed on behalf of a party, no oral argument shall be permitted except as otherwise ordered by this Court. Requests for oral argument shall be made by indicating on the cover of the brief the amount of time requested. The amount of time allowed shall be within the discretion of the Court.

- (2) Unless otherwise provided by order of this Court, oral argument shall not be permitted in the following cases:
 - (A) an appeal from a judgment of conviction in a criminal case that challenges only the legality or length of the sentence imposed;
 - (B) an appeal from a determination pursuant to the Sex Offender Registration Act;
 - (C) a CPLR article 78 proceeding transferred to this Court in which the sole issue is whether there is substantial evidence to support the challenged determination; and
 - (D) any other cause in which this Court, in its discretion, determines that oral argument is not warranted.
- (3) The Court does not permit rebuttal.
- (e) Post-argument submissions. Any request for leave to file a post-argument submission shall be filed, with proof of service, within five business days of oral argument, and shall be accompanied by an original, five hard copies, and a digital copy of the proposed submission.

1000.16 Orders

- (a) Service of order. The party prevailing in a cause shall serve a copy of the order with notice of entry on all parties.
- (b) Posting of orders. Pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.16 (a), a copy of the order of this Court determining a cause shall be posted on the Court's website. This rule does not apply to motion orders.

1000.17 Electronic Filing

- (a) Entry of initial information for electronic filing.
 - (1) Application for assigned counsel. When the appellant seeks the assignment of counsel to prosecute an appeal, the entry of initial information for electronic filing pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1245.3 (a) shall not be required until the Court issues an order with respect to an application for the assignment of counsel. Where the Court issues an order assigning counsel, the entry of initial information, to the extent not previously accomplished, shall be completed within 14 days of the date of the order. Where an application for the assignment of counsel is denied, the appellant shall be deemed exempt from e-filing and the matter shall be perfected in hard copy, unless the appellant chooses to voluntarily participate in e-filing pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1245.4 (d) or engages counsel to prosecute the appeal who is not an exempt attorney.
 - (2) Engagement of counsel. Where the appellant engages counsel to prosecute an appeal who is not an exempt attorney, the entry of initial information for electronic filing pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1245.3 (a), to the extent not previously accomplished, shall be completed within 14 days of the date upon which appellate counsel was engaged.
 - (3) Effect of failure to enter initial information. Except as otherwise provided, no submission will be accepted in a case subject to mandatory e-filing prior to the entry of initial information and service of notification of the docket number pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1245.3.
- (b) Perfecting a criminal appeal.
 - (1) Appendix. The record on an e-filed criminal appeal shall include an appendix as described in 22 NYCRR 1000.7 (d).
 - (2) Perfection upon electronic filing. Unless the filing is deemed incomplete pursuant to subdivision (4) of this section or for other reason, a criminal appeal shall be deemed perfected at the time the appendix and appellant's brief are electronically filed.

- (3) Voluntary filing of digital transcript. When a digital copy of the transcripts upon which the appeal is based is available, the appellant is encouraged to e-file that digital transcript.
- (4) Hard copy filing; transcripts. Hard copies of the appendix, appellant's brief, and the transcripts upon which the appeal is based must be filed with the clerk within two business days of receipt by the appellant of email notification that the clerk has reviewed and approved the electronic filing required in subdivision (2) of this section. The appellant shall submit one hard copy each of the appendix and transcripts, and an original and five hard copies of appellant's brief. A failure to file such additional hard

copies of documents shall cause the filing to be deemed incomplete.

(c) Perfecting a Family Court appeal.

- (1) Service of notice of appellate docket number. With respect to a Family Court appeal, service of notification of the appellate docket number, as required in 22 NYCRR 1245.3 (b), must be made upon both respondent's counsel and respondent individually.
- (2) Appendix. The record on an e-filed Family Court appeal shall include an appendix that contains, in the following order: the description of the action required by CPLR 5531; a copy of the notice of appeal with proof of service and filing; a copy of the order or judgment appealed from and any relevant intermediate orders; all motion papers, affidavits and, to the extent practicable, written and photographic exhibits relevant and necessary to the determination of the appeal; a copy of any prior order entered by the trial court affecting the appeal, including but not limited to an order that grants a stay; and, pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1250.7 (g), the stipulation of the parties or their attorneys to the correctness of the record, the order settling the record, the certificate of the appellant's attorney pursuant to CPLR 2105, or the certificate of the proper clerk.
- (3) Perfection upon electronic filing. Unless the filing is deemed incomplete pursuant to subdivision (4) of this section or for other reason, a Family Court appeal shall be deemed perfected at the time the appendix and appellant's brief are electronically filed.

- (4) Voluntary filing of digital transcript. When a digital copy of the transcripts upon which the appeal is based is available, the appellant is encouraged to e-file that digital transcript.
- (5) Hard copy filing; transcripts. Hard copies of the appendix, appellant's brief, and the transcripts upon which the appeal is based must be filed with the clerk within two business days of receipt by the appellant of email notification that the clerk has reviewed and approved the electronic filing required in subdivision (3) of this section. The appellant shall submit one hard copy each of the appendix and transcripts, and an original and five hard copies of appellant's brief. A failure to file such additional hard copies of documents shall cause the filing to be deemed incomplete.
- (6) Respondent on appeal.
 - (A) Respondent's e-filing status. A respondent shall be deemed exempt from e-filing unless the Court issues an order assigning counsel to represent the respondent on appeal, the respondent engages appellate counsel who is not an exempt attorney, or the respondent chooses to voluntarily participate in e-filing pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1245.4 (d).
 - (B) Entry of information by respondent's counsel. When the Court issues an order assigning counsel to represent a respondent on appeal or a respondent engages counsel who is not an exempt attorney, counsel for the respondent must record that representation in accordance with 22 NYCRR 1245.3 (d) within 20 days of the date of the order of assignment or the date upon which appellate counsel was engaged, as appropriate; provided that, if the assignment or engagement of appellate counsel for a respondent occurs prior to the entry, by appellant's counsel, of initial information for e-filing pursuant to 22 NYCRR 1245.3 (a), counsel for the respondent must record that representation within 20 days of service upon respondent's counsel of notification of the appellate docket number as required in 22 NYCRR 1245.3 (b).

(d) Motions and Applications.

- (1) In all matters subject to mandatory e-filing or e-filed voluntarily via NYSCEF, all motions and applications must be filed electronically in compliance with the Electronic Filing Rules of the Appellate Division (22 NYCRR Part 1245).
- (2) When a motion or application is e-filed via NYSCEF, no hard copy submission is required.