## **State of New York**

# Court of Appeals

## **Decisions**

June 13, 2023

#### **CASES**

4 No. 73 SSM 5
The People &c.,
Respondent,
V.
Daniel Bradford,
Appellant.

1 No. 33
Lukasz Gottwald, &c., et al.,
Respondents,
v.
Kesha Rose Sebert, &c.,
Appellant,
et al.,
Defendants.

On review of submissions pursuant to section 500.11 of the Rules, order reversed and matter remitted to County Court, Steuben County, for further proceedings in accordance with the memorandum herein.

Judges Garcia, Singas, Cannataro and Halligan concur.

Judge Rivera dissents in an opinion, in which Chief Judge Wilson concurs.

Judge Troutman took no part.

Order modified, without costs, in accordance with the opinion herein, as so modified, affirmed, and certified question answered in the negative.

Opinion by Judge Garcia.

Judges Singas, Cannataro and Troutman concur. Chief Judge Wilson joins section II of the majority opinion herein by Judge Garcia and dissents in part for the reasons stated in section IV of the dissenting opinion herein by Judge Rivera.

Judge Rivera dissents in part in an opinion.

Judge Halligan took no part.

 No. 32
 Lukasz Gottwald, &c., et al., Respondents,
 v.
 Kesha Rose Sebert, &c., Appellant,
 et al., Defendants.

1 No. 71 SSM 2
The People &c.,
Respondent,
v.
Stanley Holmes,
Appellant.

Order reversed, with costs, defendant Kesha Rose Sebert's motion to amend her answer to assert a counterclaim pursuant to Civil Rights Law § 70-a granted, and certified question answered in the negative.

Opinion by Judge Garcia.

Judges Singas, Cannataro and Troutman concur and Chief Judge Wilson concurs, for the reasons stated in section IV.

Judge Rivera dissents in part in an opinion. Judge Halligan took no part.

On review of submissions pursuant to section 500.11 of the Rules, order reversed, and a new trial ordered, in a memorandum.

Chief Judge Wilson and Judges Rivera, Garcia, Singas, Cannataro and Troutman concur. Judge Halligan took no part.

Order insofar as appealed from reversed, with costs, and so much of defendants' motion as sought dismissal of plaintiffs' negligent supervision claim denied.

Opinion by Judge Cannataro.

Chief Judge Wilson and Judges Rivera, Troutman and Smith concur.

Judge Singas dissents and votes to affirm in an opinion, in which Judge Garcia concurs. Judge Halligan took no part.

#### 3 No. 45

In the Matter of Owner Operator Independent Drivers Association, Inc., et al.,

Appellants,

V

New York State Department of Transportation et al.,

Respondents.

Order modified, with costs to respondents, by granting judgment to respondents in accordance with the opinion herein and, as so modified, affirmed. Opinion by Judge Troutman.
Chief Judge Wilson and Judges Rivera, Garcia, Singas, Cannataro and Halligan concur.

# **MOTIONS**

3 Mo. No. 2023-158
In the Matter of 44th Enterprises Corp., et al.,
Appellants,
v.
New York State Tax Appeals Tribunal et al.,
Respondents.

Motion for leave to appeal denied with one hundred dollars costs and necessary reproduction disbursements.

2 Mo. No. 2023-240 In the Matter of Cordei A.-G., Appellant. Motion for leave to appeal denied.

4 SSD 28
AH Wines, Inc., et al.,
Appellants,
v.
C6 Capital Funding LLC,
Respondent.

Appeal dismissed without costs, by the Court *sua sponte*, upon the ground that the issues presented have become moot.

2 Mo. No. 2023-136 The People &c., Respondent, v. David Alleyne, Appellant. Motion for leave to appeal denied.

2 Mo. No. 2023-90 In the Matter of Anonymous, &c.

Motion for reconsideration of this Court's December 13, 2022 dismissal orders denied.

Judge Halligan took no part.

Grievance Committee for the Second,
Eleventh, and Thirteenth Judicial Districts,
Respondent;
Anonymous,
Appellant.
(App. Div. Nos. 2021-05514 and 2021-08435)

2 Mo. No. 2023-141

The People &c.,

Respondent,

v.

Alfred Balcerak,

Appellant.

2 SSD 27

Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company,

N.A., &c.,

Respondent,

v.

Daniel Gambino, &c.,

et al.,

Defendants.

Armand Retamozzo,

Nonparty-Appellant.

Mo. No. 2023-393

The People &c.,

Respondent,

v.

Michael Bay,

Appellant.

Mo. No. 2023-394

The People &c.,

Respondent,

v.

Michael Bay,

Appellant.

Motion for leave to appeal denied. Judge Singas took no part.

Appeal dismissed without costs, by the Court *sua sponte*, upon the ground that no substantial constitutional question is directly involved.

Motion by Albany County Office of the Public Defender et al. for leave to file a brief amici curiae on the appeal herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days.

Motion by New York State Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers for leave to file a brief amicus curiae on the appeal herein granted and the proposed brief is accepted as filed. Two copies of the brief must be served, an original and nine copies filed, and the brief submitted in digital format within seven days.

Mo. No. 2023-289 Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from In the Matter of Urainia Bendter, does not finally determine the proceeding within the Appellant, meaning of the Constitution. v. Ifechukwude Elikwu, Respondent. 2 SSD 32 Appeal dismissed without costs, by the Court sua sponte, upon the ground that no substantial In the Matter of Hilary Best, constitutional question is directly involved. Appellant, v. State of New York, et al., Respondents. Mo. No. 2023-287 Motion for leave to appeal denied. 1 In the Matter of Frank C., Appellant, v. Sheila Poole, &c., et al., Respondents. Mo. No. 2023-269 Motion for leave to appeal denied. In the Matter of Angelica CC., Respondent, v. Ronald DD., Appellant. (And Related Proceedings.) Mo. No. 2023-179 Motion for leave to appeal denied. The People &c., Respondent, v. Cairon Charles, Appellant.

4 Mo. No. 2023-250
Cheswold (TL), LLC,
Respondent,
V.
James Wynn,
Appellant,
et al.,

Defendants.

3 Mo. No. 2023-160
In the Matter of Pauline DD.,
Respondent,
V.
Dawn DD.,
Appellant.

2 Mo. No. 2023-171 In the Matter of Harold Falkowsky, &c.

Alice Sobel, Appellant; Jeffrey Falkowsky, Respondent.

4 Mo. No. 2023-184
In the Matter of Ryan Feltz,
Appellant,
V.
Amy Yanucil,
Respondent.

(And Related Proceedings.)

On the Court's own motion, appeal dismissed, without costs, upon the ground that the order appealed from does not finally determine the action within the meaning of the Constitution.

Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from does not finally determine the action within the meaning of the Constitution.

Motion for the imposition of sanctions denied.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Motion for leave to appeal denied with one hundred dollars costs and necessary reproduction disbursements.

Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from does not finally determine the proceedings within the meaning of the Constitution.

3 Mo. No. 2023-260 In the Matter of Aniyah H. et al., &c.

Rensselaer County Department of Social Services,

Respondent;

Dewanna I.,

Appellant.

2 Mo. No. 2023-389

The People &c. ex rel. Matthew J. Hereth, on behalf of Shanti Felton,

Appellant,

v.

Michael Franchi, &c., Respondent.

1 Mo. No. 2023-155

Steven Horn.

Respondent,

v.

Marianne Nestor,

Appellant,

et al.,

Defendants.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from does not finally determine the action within the meaning of the Constitution.

4 Mo. No. 2023-219

In the Matter of Peter Lang et al., Respondents,

v.

Brittaney Lang et al., Respondents.

Michael Anthony Deem, Appellant.

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In the Matter of Peter Lang et al., Respondents,

V

Brittaney M. Lang et al., Respondents.

Michael Anthony Deem, Appellant.

**SSD 25** 

Gary J. Lavine, Appellant,

v.

State of New York, et al., Respondents.

2 Mo. No. 2023-170 In the Matter of Long Island Power Authority Hurricane Sandy Litigation.

John Coyle, et al., Appellants,

V.

Long Island Power Authority, Respondent,

et al..

Defendant.

On the Court's own motion, appeal dismissed, without costs, upon the ground that the order appealed from does not finally determine the proceedings within the meaning of the Constitution. Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from does not finally determine the proceedings within the meaning of the Constitution.

Motion for poor person relief dismissed as academic.

Appeal transferred without costs, by the Court *sua sponte*, to the Appellate Division, Fourth Department, upon the ground that a direct appeal does not lie where questions other than the constitutional validity of a statutory provision are involved (*see* NY Const, art VI, §§ 3 [b] [2], 5 [b]; CPLR 5601 [b] [2]).

Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from does not finally determine the action within the meaning of the Constitution and is not an order of the type provided for in CPLR 5602 (a) (2).

1 Mo. No. 2023-164 The People &c.,

Respondent,

v.

Gregory Luck,

Appellant.

4 SSD 29

In the Matter of Vashti M.

Erie County Department of Social Services, Respondent;

Carolette M.,

Appellant.

4 Mo. No. 2023-268 In the Matter of Amarion M.

Erie County Department of Social Services,

Respondent; Faith W.,

Appellant.

2 SSD 30

Nella Manko,

Appellant,

V

State of New York.

Respondent.

2 SSD 31

Nella Manko,

Appellant,

v.

Shorefront Apartments, LLC,

et al.,

Respondents.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Appeal, insofar as taken from so much of the Appellate Division order as dismissed the appeal to that Court from so much of the Family Court order as was entered on consent, dismissed without costs, by the Court *sua sponte*, upon the ground that appellant is not a party aggrieved (*see* CPLR 5511); appeal otherwise dismissed without costs, by the Court *sua sponte*, upon the ground that no substantial constitutional question is directly involved.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Appeal dismissed without costs, by the Court *sua sponte*, upon the ground that the order appealed from does not finally determine the action within the meaning of the Constitution.

Chief Judge Wilson took no part.

Appeal dismissed without costs, by the Court *sua sponte*, upon the ground that the order appealed from does not finally determine the action within the meaning of the Constitution.

Chief Judge Wilson took no part.

Motion for poor person relief dismissed as academic. In the Matter of Ronald Morgan, Motion for a stay dismissed as academic. Respondent, Mirtha Baerga Morgan, Appellant. Mo. No. 2023-255 Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from Jessica Murray, does not finally determine the action within the Respondent, meaning of the Constitution. Hamidur Rashid, Appellant. 4 Mo. No. 2022-905 Motion for leave to appeal granted. Judge Halligan took no part. In the Matter of New York Civil Liberties Union, Respondent, City of Rochester et al., Appellants. Mo. No. 2023-80 Motion for leave to appeal granted.

Mo. No. 2023-183

In the Matter of NYC Organization of Public

Mo. No. 2023-139

Service Retirees, Inc., et al., Respondents,

Respondent,

Renee Campion, et al., Appellants.

The People &c.,

Sergio Paz Guzman, Appellant. Motion for leave to appeal denied. Motion for poor person relief dismissed as academic.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

4 Mo. No. 2023-295

In the Matter of Maria R.

Herkimer County Department of Social Services,

Respondent;

Daniel R.,

Appellant.

2 Mo. No. 2023-177

In the Matter of Erik Rios,

Appellant,

v.

County of Nassau,

Respondent.

3 SSD 26

In the Matter of Erwin Rosenberg, &c.

Attorney Grievance Committee for the Third

Judicial Department,

Respondent;

Erwin Rosenberg,

Appellant.

4 Mo. No. 2023-245

In the Matter of Cameron J.S., et al.

Erie County Department of Social Services,

Respondent;

Zacharias C.,

Respondent,

Elizabeth F.,

Appellant.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Motion for poor person relief dismissed as academic.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Appeal dismissed without costs, by the Court *sua sponte*, upon the ground that no substantial constitutional question is directly involved.

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Mo. No. 2023-146 Motion for leave to appeal denied. Scott Shevlin, Respondent, v. Wonder Works Construction Corp., Appellant, 421 Kent Development, LLC et al., Defendants. Mo. No. 2023-180 Motion for leave to appeal denied with one hundred dollars costs and necessary reproduction In the Matter of the Claim of Robert disbursements. Strohschein, Appellant, v. Safespan Platform Systems Inc. et al., Respondents, Workers' Compensation Board, Respondent. Mo. No. 2023-211 Motion for leave to appeal denied. In the Matter of Mea V. Orleans County Department of Social Services, Respondent; Jessica F., Appellant. (And Related Proceedings.)

Motion for leave to appeal denied.

Motion for poor person relief dismissed as academic.

Mo. No. 2023-253

In the Matter of B.W. et al., &c.

Appellant;

Respondent.

Rising Ground,

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N.W.,

Mo. No. 2023-152
 Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, &c., Respondent,
 v.
 Christopher Licurse, Appellant,

Motion for leave to appeal denied with one hundred dollars costs and necessary reproduction disbursements.

4 Mo. No. 2023-251
James I. Wynn, Sr.,
Appellant,
v.
John F. Speranza et al.,
Respondents.

Defendants.

et al.,

On the Court's own motion, appeal dismissed, without costs, upon the ground that the order appealed from does not finally determine the action within the meaning of the Constitution.

Motion for leave to appeal dismissed upon the ground that the order sought to be appealed from does not finally determine the action within the meaning of the Constitution.

Motion for ancillary relief dismissed upon the ground that this Court does not have jurisdiction to entertain it (*see* NY Const, art VI, § 3).