

**RAPE THIRD DEGREE**  
**(E Felony)**  
**(Complainant Less than 17; Defendant 21 or More)**  
**PENAL LAW 130.25(2)**  
**(Committed on or after February 1, 2001)**

The \_\_\_\_\_ count is Rape in the Third Degree.

Under our law, a person is guilty of Rape in the Third Degree, when being twenty-one (21) years old or more, he or she engages in sexual intercourse with another person less than seventeen (17) years old.

Under our law, it is also an element of this offense that the sexual intercourse was committed without the consent of that other person.<sup>1</sup> Sexual intercourse takes place without a person's consent when that person is deemed by law to be incapable of consent. Under our law, a person is deemed incapable of consenting to sexual intercourse when he or she is less than seventeen (17) years old.<sup>2</sup> Thus, sexual intercourse with such a person is always deemed to be without that person's consent, even if in fact that person did consent.

It is not a defense to this charge that the actor did not know that the person with whom the actor had sexual intercourse was less than seventeen (17) years old, or that the actor believed that such person was seventeen (17) years old or more on the date of the crime.<sup>3</sup>

The term, "sexual intercourse," used in the definition of this crime has its own special meaning in our law. I will now give you the meaning of that term.

**SEXUAL INTERCOURSE** means any penetration, however

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<sup>1</sup> See Penal Law § 130.05(1).

<sup>2</sup> Penal Law § 130.05(3)(a).

<sup>3</sup> See Penal Law §15.20(3).

slight, of the penis into the vaginal opening. In other words, any penetration of the penis into the vaginal opening, regardless of the distance of penetration, constitutes an act of sexual intercourse. Sexual intercourse does not necessarily require erection of the penis, emission, or orgasm. <sup>4</sup>

In order for you to find the defendant guilty of this crime, the People are required to prove, from all the evidence in the case, beyond a reasonable doubt, each of the following three elements:

1. That on or about (date), in the county of (county) the defendant (defendant's name), engaged in sexual intercourse with (complainant's name); and,
2. That the defendant was twenty-one (21) years old or more ; and
3. That (name of complainant) was less than seventeen (17) years old .

Therefore, if you find that the People have proven beyond a reasonable doubt, each of those elements, you must find the defendant guilty of the crime of Rape in the Third Degree as charged in the \_\_\_\_\_ count.

On the other hand, if you find that the People have not proven beyond a reasonable doubt any one or more of those elements, you must find the defendant not guilty of the crime of Rape in the Third Degree as charged in the \_\_\_\_\_ count.

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<sup>4</sup> The statutory definition has been amplified in accord with case law. See Penal Law § 130.00(1) and *People v Liberta*, 64 NY2d 152, 169 (1984); *People v. Edwards*, 173 A.D. 375 (2d Dept. 1916); *People v. Berardicurti*, 167 A.D.2d 840 (4<sup>th</sup> Dept. 1990); *People v. White*, 185 A.D.2d 472 (3<sup>rd</sup> Dept. 1992); *People v. Williams*, 259 A.D.2d 509 (2d Dept. 1999).