



**Division of Criminal  
Justice Services**

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**September 2022**

# **Supplemental Pretrial Release Summary Tables 2019-2021**

## Supplemental Pretrial Summary Tables 2019-2021

These tables present pretrial release decisions and final case dispositions for arraignments in New York City Criminal Courts (NYC) and City and District Courts outside of New York City (Non-NYC) from Jan. 1, 2019, through Dec. 31, 2021.

All tables show data by region and quarter for 2019, 2020 and 2021, for arraignments involving individuals arrested for misdemeanor and felony charges that required fingerprints to be taken.

Data are compiled by top charge, meaning the most serious at arrest, arraignment or conviction. These tables and the [Supplemental Pretrial Release Data File](#) contain information reported to DCJS as of May 20, 2022.

More information about the data and its limitations are detailed in the Appendix ([Data Source Notes](#)). The [Data Dictionary](#) defines terms used in the supplemental data file.

### Table 1: Lower Court Arraignments

This table shows lower court arraignments and totals for each of these outcomes:

- Arraignments with pretrial release decisions
- Cases disposed at arraignment
- Cases where pretrial release decisions are not reported

### Table 2: Arraignments by Top Charge

This table shows arraignments by the following categories:

- Violent felony, which are offenses defined in Penal Law Section 70.02, and Class A violent felonies
- Non-violent felony
- Misdemeanor
- Firearm, which are offenses defined in the Penal Law as involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, and displaying what appears to be a firearm

#### Note:

*Firearm arraignments are a subset of total arraignments. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.*

### Table 3: First Pretrial Release Decision at Arraignment

This table shows the first pretrial release decision made at arraignment in the following categories:

- Release on recognizance (ROR)
- Release under supervision (RUS: 2019 arraignments only). Release on one or more non-monetary conditions (NMR: 2020 and 2021 arraignments only)
- Bail set
- Remand to custody

Note:

*Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.*

**Table 4: Bail Set Amount at Arraignment**

This table shows the cash bail amount set at arraignment. If cash amount set was not reported, the credit/bond amount set was used. Cases with unknown bail amount set at arraignment are not included.

Median bail amount set also is shown for each quarter. The median excludes cases with \$1 bail set, as this amount is typically set when an individual is being detained for some other reason (e.g., warrant, violation of supervision, other charges on a separate case).

Note:

*Bail set in a nominal amount is permissible under state Criminal Procedure Law 510.10(5), effective Jan. 1, 2020.*

**Table 5: Bail Set vs. Bail Paid**

This table shows the number of cases where bail was set at arraignment and the percent of cases when bail was paid either:

- On the arraignment date or
- Within five days of the arraignment date

Note:

*Cases are reported as bail not paid if bail was not made within five days of the arraignment date.*

**Table 6: Pretrial Release Outcomes for All Arraignments**

This table shows the number and percent of arraignments that were:

- Released and the release type – release on recognizance (ROR), release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS/NMR), or bail paid (at arraignment or within five days)
- Not released and the custody type – bail not paid within five days of arraignment or remand to custody

Note:

*Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.*

### **Table 7: Final Case Disposition and Cases Pending Final Disposition**

This table shows the number of cases that reached final disposition by the following categories:

- Conviction or Youthful Offender adjudication
- Dismissed or some other favorable outcomes (e.g., acquitted, no grand jury true bill, removed to family court)
- Cases pending final disposition for 2019, 2020 and the first three quarters of 2021

Note:

*Final case dispositions are not reported for the fourth quarter of 2021 because the arraignments in that quarter would not have been pending for at least six months as of May 20, 2022, the date the data file was created.*

### **Table 8: Failure to Appear**

This table shows the number and percent of cases where individuals who were released pretrial subsequently failed to appear in court at least once either 1) between arraignment and final disposition or 2) between arraignment and May 20, 2022, whichever came first, by the following categories:

- Release on recognizance (ROR)
- Release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary condition (RUS or NMR)
- Bail paid at or within five days of arraignment

Note:

*Failure to appear is shown for 2019, 2020, and the first three quarters of 2021.*

*The fourth quarter of 2021 is excluded because the arraignments in that quarter would not have reached a minimum of six months pending as of May 20, 2022, the date the data file was created.*

### **Table 9: Rearrests after Pretrial Release**

This table shows the number and percent of cases where an individual was released pretrial and was rearrested between arraignment and either: 1) the six months that followed or 2) final case disposition if the case was disposed before reaching the six-month mark. Rearrests are shown by:

- Crime category – violent felony, non-violent felony, and misdemeanor
- Release type – release on recognizance (ROR), release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS/NMR), or bail paid at or within five days of arraignment

Note:

*Rearrests only include misdemeanor and felony offenses that require fingerprints to be taken.*

*If there was more than one rearrest during the period, only the most serious rearrest is included.*

*Rearrests are shown for 2019, 2020, and the first three quarters of 2021.*

*The fourth quarter of 2021 is excluded because the arraignments in that quarter would not have reached a minimum of six months pending as of May 20, 2022, the date the data file was created.*

**Table 10: Pretrial Release Outcomes for Firearm Arraignments**

This table shows the number and percent of top charge firearm arraignments by those that were:

- Released and the release type – release on recognizance (ROR), release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS/NMR), or bail paid (at arraignment or within five days)
- Not released and the custody type – bail not paid within five days of arraignment or remand to custody.

Note:

*Firearm offenses are defined in Penal Law as those involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, and displaying what appears to be a firearm.*

*Firearm arraignments are a subset of total arraignments. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.*

*Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.*

**Table 11: Rearrests after Pretrial Release on a Firearm Charge**

This table shows the number and percent of cases where an individual was released pretrial after being arraigned on a firearm charge and was rearrested between arraignment and either: 1) the six months that followed or 2) final case disposition if the case was disposed before reaching the six-month mark.

Rearrests are shown for total arraignments and for firearm arraignments by:

- Rearrest crime category – violent felony, non-violent felony, misdemeanor, or firearm

Note:

*Rearrests only include misdemeanor and felony offenses that require fingerprints to be taken.*

*If there was more than one rearrest during the period, only the most serious rearrest is included.*

*Rearrests are shown for 2019, 2020, and the first three quarters of 2021.*

*The fourth quarter of 2021 is excluded because the arraignments in that quarter would not have reached a minimum of six months pending as of May 20, 2022, the date the data file was created.*

*Firearm offenses are those defined in Penal Law as involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, and displaying what appears to be a firearm.*

*Firearm arraignments are a subset of total arraignments. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.*

## Table of Contents

Table 1. Lower Court Arraignments in NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts .....	7
Table 2. Lower Court Arraignments by Top Charge Severity and Top Charge Firearm Offenses	8
Table 3. Pretrial Release Decisions in NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts .....	9
Table 4. Bail Set Amounts Among Bail Set Cases in NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts .....	10
Table 5. Bail Not Paid Within 5 Days of Arraignment Among Bail Set Cases in NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts .....	12
Table 6. Pretrial Release Outcomes in NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts .....	13
Table 7. Final Case Dispositions and Cases Pending .....	15
Table 8. Failure to Appear Before Final Case Disposition Among Cases Released at Arraignment .....	16
Table 9. Rearrests Within 180 Days of Arraignment by Pretrial Release Outcome.....	17
Table 10. Pretrial Release Outcomes Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments in NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts .....	19
Table 11. Rearrests Within 180 Days of Arraignment for Total Arraignments and Top Charge Firearm Arraignments .....	21
Appendix. DCJS Supplemental Pretrial Release Data File Source Notes.....	22

**Table 1.  
Lower Court Arraignments in  
NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts**

NYC Criminal Courts									
Arraign Qtr.		Total Arraignments		Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions		Disposed at Arraignment		Unknown Pretrial Release Decisions	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	39,174	100%	29,820	76%	8,496	22%	858	2%
	Q2	38,330	100%	29,833	78%	7,601	20%	896	2%
	Q3	37,084	100%	29,448	79%	6,709	18%	927	2%
	Q4	31,018	100%	24,307	78%	5,612	18%	1,099	4%
2020	Q1	27,080	100%	22,318	82%	4,627	17%	135	0%
	Q2	15,543	100%	14,742	95%	793	5%	8	0%
	Q3	16,842	100%	15,597	93%	1,226	7%	19	0%
	Q4	22,942	100%	20,418	89%	2,503	11%	21	0%
2021	Q1	23,733	100%	20,770	88%	2,910	12%	53	0%
	Q2	23,893	100%	20,298	85%	3,522	15%	73	0%
	Q3	30,997	100%	25,168	81%	5,748	19%	81	0%
	Q4	27,385	100%	22,856	83%	4,368	16%	161	1%

Non-NYC City and District Courts									
Arraign Qtr.		Total Arraignments		Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions		Disposed at Arraignment		Unknown Pretrial Release Decisions	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	23,691	100%	22,120	93%	1,373	6%	198	1%
	Q2	24,517	100%	22,893	93%	1,402	6%	222	1%
	Q3	24,531	100%	23,020	94%	1,298	5%	213	1%
	Q4	19,297	100%	18,085	94%	1,010	5%	202	1%
2020	Q1	18,049	100%	16,194	90%	1,364	8%	491	3%
	Q2	9,311	100%	9,065	97%	116	1%	130	1%
	Q3	20,648	100%	18,578	90%	1,124	5%	946	5%
	Q4	16,862	100%	15,629	93%	682	4%	551	3%
2021	Q1	14,884	100%	13,924	94%	574	4%	386	3%
	Q2	18,350	100%	16,840	92%	914	5%	596	3%
	Q3	18,982	100%	17,365	91%	1,184	6%	433	2%
	Q4	17,411	100%	15,751	90%	1,238	7%	422	2%

Notes:

1. Source: DCJS Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system as of May 20, 2022
2. Arraignments in CCH that did not match to OCA pretrial release information are excluded
3. Percents are based on Total Arraignments



**Table 2.  
Lower Court Arraignments by  
Top Charge Severity and Top Charge Firearm Offenses**

NYC Criminal Courts										
Arraign Qtr.		Total #	Top Charge Severity						Firearm Offenses (Top Charge)	
			Violent Felony		Non-Violent Felony		Misdemeanor		#	%
			#	%	#	%	#	%		
2019	Q1	39,174	3,328	8%	5,516	14%	30,330	77%	683	2%
	Q2	38,330	3,560	9%	4,936	13%	29,834	78%	677	2%
	Q3	37,084	4,008	11%	4,908	13%	28,168	76%	824	2%
	Q4	31,018	3,293	11%	4,191	14%	23,534	76%	607	2%
2020	Q1	27,080	3,393	13%	3,597	13%	20,090	74%	681	3%
	Q2	15,543	3,101	20%	2,696	17%	9,746	63%	720	5%
	Q3	16,842	3,667	22%	2,483	15%	10,692	63%	1,001	6%
	Q4	22,942	3,784	16%	3,400	15%	15,758	69%	1,223	5%
2021	Q1	23,733	3,731	16%	3,307	14%	16,695	70%	1,190	5%
	Q2	23,893	3,452	14%	2,790	12%	17,651	74%	790	3%
	Q3	30,997	4,015	13%	3,505	11%	23,477	76%	1,072	3%
	Q4	27,385	3,863	14%	3,177	12%	20,345	74%	971	4%

Non-NYC City and District Courts										
Arraign Qtr.		Total #	Top Charge Severity						Firearm Offenses (Top Charge)	
			Violent Felony		Non-Violent Felony		Misdemeanor		#	%
			#	%	#	%	#	%		
2019	Q1	23,691	1,743	7%	5,572	24%	16,376	69%	394	2%
	Q2	24,517	1,840	8%	5,638	23%	17,039	69%	401	2%
	Q3	24,531	1,997	8%	5,733	23%	16,801	68%	478	2%
	Q4	19,297	1,603	8%	4,573	24%	13,121	68%	394	2%
2020	Q1	18,049	1,587	9%	4,128	23%	12,334	68%	390	2%
	Q2	9,311	1,760	19%	2,863	31%	4,688	50%	427	5%
	Q3	20,648	2,158	10%	5,117	25%	13,373	65%	596	3%
	Q4	16,862	1,975	12%	4,566	27%	10,321	61%	569	3%
2021	Q1	14,884	1,722	12%	4,488	30%	8,674	58%	501	3%
	Q2	18,350	2,018	11%	4,908	27%	11,424	62%	560	3%
	Q3	18,982	1,970	10%	4,695	25%	12,317	65%	611	3%
	Q4	17,411	1,788	10%	4,234	24%	11,389	65%	547	3%

Notes:

1. Source: DCJS Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system as of May 20, 2022
2. Percents are based on Total Arraignments

**Table 3.  
Pretrial Release Decisions in  
NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts**

NYC Criminal Courts											
Arraign Qtr.		Total		ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Set		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	29,820	100%	21,919	74%	1,081	4%	6,657	22%	163	1%
	Q2	29,833	100%	22,338	75%	1,121	4%	6,199	21%	175	1%
	Q3	29,448	100%	22,066	75%	1,481	5%	5,690	19%	211	1%
	Q4	24,307	100%	18,919	78%	1,450	6%	3,792	16%	146	1%
2020	Q1	22,318	100%	16,270	73%	3,146	14%	2,776	12%	126	1%
	Q2	14,742	100%	12,377	84%	17	0%	2,232	15%	116	1%
	Q3	15,597	100%	10,052	64%	1,948	12%	3,385	22%	212	1%
	Q4	20,418	100%	13,909	68%	2,768	14%	3,548	17%	193	1%
2021	Q1	20,770	100%	14,028	68%	2,980	14%	3,568	17%	194	1%
	Q2	20,298	100%	13,647	67%	2,986	15%	3,423	17%	242	1%
	Q3	25,168	100%	17,026	68%	4,096	16%	3,837	15%	209	1%
	Q4	22,856	100%	15,325	67%	4,204	18%	3,114	14%	213	1%

Non-NYC City and District Courts											
Arraign Qtr.		Total		ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Set		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	22,120	100%	10,848	49%	1,429	6%	8,613	39%	1,230	6%
	Q2	22,893	100%	11,604	51%	1,791	8%	8,170	36%	1,328	6%
	Q3	23,020	100%	11,964	52%	1,812	8%	7,919	34%	1,325	6%
	Q4	18,085	100%	10,449	58%	1,354	7%	5,250	29%	1,032	6%
2020	Q1	16,194	100%	11,751	73%	1,424	9%	1,996	12%	1,023	6%
	Q2	9,065	100%	4,967	55%	1,435	16%	1,984	22%	679	7%
	Q3	18,578	100%	12,429	67%	2,061	11%	3,148	17%	940	5%
	Q4	15,629	100%	9,515	61%	2,079	13%	3,132	20%	903	6%
2021	Q1	13,924	100%	8,273	59%	2,051	15%	2,795	20%	805	6%
	Q2	16,840	100%	10,557	63%	2,073	12%	3,215	19%	995	6%
	Q3	17,365	100%	10,737	62%	2,407	14%	3,102	18%	1,119	6%
	Q4	15,751	100%	9,607	61%	2,299	15%	2,714	17%	1,131	7%

Notes:

1. Source: DCJS Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system as of May 20, 2022
2. Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table
3. Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.

**Table 4.  
Bail Set Amounts Among Bail Set Cases in  
NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts**

		NYC Criminal Courts																
Arraign Qtr.		Total		\$500 or less		\$501 to \$1,000		\$1,001 to \$2,500		\$2,501 to \$7,500		\$7,501 to \$10,000		\$10,001 or more		\$1		Median
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
2019	Q1	6,656	100%	420	6%	984	15%	1,191	18%	1,553	23%	566	9%	1,157	17%	785	12%	\$3,500
	Q2	6,198	100%	355	6%	860	14%	1,237	20%	1,420	23%	488	8%	1,011	16%	827	13%	\$3,500
	Q3	5,689	100%	288	5%	754	13%	1,081	19%	1,291	23%	476	8%	976	17%	823	14%	\$4,000
	Q4	3,789	100%	169	4%	417	11%	596	16%	826	22%	355	9%	638	17%	788	21%	\$5,000
2020	Q1	2,776	100%	26	1%	72	3%	238	9%	595	21%	270	10%	575	21%	1,000	36%	\$7,500
	Q2	2,232	100%	20	1%	83	4%	214	10%	506	23%	237	11%	599	27%	573	26%	\$10,000
	Q3	3,385	100%	28	1%	98	3%	301	9%	842	25%	469	14%	1,057	31%	590	17%	\$10,000
	Q4	3,548	100%	23	1%	97	3%	247	7%	838	24%	492	14%	1,087	31%	764	22%	\$10,000
2021	Q1	3,568	100%	15	0%	69	2%	267	7%	757	21%	459	13%	1,138	32%	863	24%	\$10,000
	Q2	3,423	100%	16	0%	58	2%	279	8%	702	21%	399	12%	1,088	32%	881	26%	\$10,000
	Q3	3,837	100%	27	1%	68	2%	260	7%	725	19%	456	12%	1,209	32%	1,092	28%	\$10,000
	Q4	3,114	100%	10	0%	57	2%	202	6%	623	20%	356	11%	995	32%	871	28%	\$10,000

Notes:

1. Source: DCJS Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system as of May 20, 2022
2. Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Bail Set at Arraignment
3. Nine arraignments with unknown bail amount are excluded
4. Median excludes \$1 bail cases

Non-NYC City and District Courts																		
Arraign Qtr.	Total		\$500 or less		\$501 to \$1,000		\$1,001 to \$2,500		\$2,501 to \$7,500		\$7,501 to \$10,000		\$10,001 or more		\$1		Median	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%		
2019	Q1	8,613	100%	2,441	28%	1,153	13%	1,450	17%	1,586	18%	623	7%	1,332	15%	28	0%	\$2,500
	Q2	8,170	100%	2,421	30%	1,000	12%	1,412	17%	1,472	18%	613	8%	1,193	15%	59	1%	\$2,500
	Q3	7,917	100%	2,276	29%	994	13%	1,365	17%	1,464	18%	602	8%	1,135	14%	81	1%	\$2,500
	Q4	5,249	100%	1,390	26%	684	13%	866	16%	1,036	20%	433	8%	678	13%	162	3%	\$2,500
2020	Q1	1,996	100%	362	18%	164	8%	233	12%	299	15%	172	9%	371	19%	395	20%	\$5,000
	Q2	1,984	100%	254	13%	159	8%	263	13%	350	18%	233	12%	456	23%	269	14%	\$5,000
	Q3	3,148	100%	442	14%	258	8%	436	14%	555	18%	313	10%	659	21%	485	15%	\$5,000
	Q4	3,132	100%	395	13%	208	7%	371	12%	516	16%	359	11%	716	23%	567	18%	\$5,000
2021	Q1	2,795	100%	371	13%	173	6%	341	12%	483	17%	281	10%	629	23%	517	18%	\$5,000
	Q2	3,215	100%	480	15%	230	7%	412	13%	531	17%	291	9%	695	22%	576	18%	\$5,000
	Q3	3,102	100%	430	14%	251	8%	305	10%	497	16%	303	10%	618	20%	698	23%	\$5,000
	Q4	2,714	100%	384	14%	166	6%	312	11%	418	15%	255	9%	577	21%	602	22%	\$5,000

Notes:

1. Source: DCJS Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system as of May 20, 2022
2. Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Bail Set at Arraignment
3. Nine arraignments with unknown bail amount are excluded
4. Median excludes \$1 bail cases

**Table 5.  
Bail Not Paid Within 5 Days of Arraignment  
Among Bail Set Cases in NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts**

NYC Criminal Courts									
Arraign Qtr.	Total Bail Set		Paid at Arraignment		Paid within 5 Days		Bail Not Paid within 5 days		
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
2019	Q1	6,657	100%	953	14%	1,142	17%	4,562	69%
	Q2	6,199	100%	891	14%	1,155	19%	4,153	67%
	Q3	5,690	100%	635	11%	1,066	19%	3,989	70%
	Q4	3,792	100%	464	12%	605	16%	2,723	72%
2020	Q1	2,776	100%	276	10%	237	9%	2,263	82%
	Q2	2,232	100%	245	11%	381	17%	1,606	72%
	Q3	3,385	100%	424	13%	589	17%	2,372	70%
	Q4	3,548	100%	422	12%	513	14%	2,613	74%
2021	Q1	3,568	100%	369	10%	475	13%	2,724	76%
	Q2	3,423	100%	335	10%	436	13%	2,652	77%
	Q3	3,837	100%	381	10%	401	10%	3,055	80%
	Q4	3,114	100%	314	10%	337	11%	2,463	79%

Non-NYC City and District Courts									
Arraign Qtr.	Total Bail Set		Paid at Arraignment		Paid within 5 Days		Bail Not Paid within 5 days		
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
2019	Q1	8,613	100%	2,085	24%	1,101	13%	5,427	63%
	Q2	8,170	100%	1,828	22%	1,043	13%	5,299	65%
	Q3	7,919	100%	1,676	21%	901	11%	5,342	67%
	Q4	5,250	100%	1,127	21%	575	11%	3,548	68%
2020	Q1	1,996	100%	226	11%	202	10%	1,568	79%
	Q2	1,984	100%	196	10%	234	12%	1,554	78%
	Q3	3,148	100%	343	11%	327	10%	2,478	79%
	Q4	3,132	100%	332	11%	365	12%	2,435	78%
2021	Q1	2,795	100%	355	13%	331	12%	2,109	75%
	Q2	3,215	100%	379	12%	377	12%	2,459	76%
	Q3	3,102	100%	315	10%	321	10%	2,466	79%
	Q4	2,714	100%	253	9%	258	10%	2,203	81%

Notes:

1. Source: DCJS Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system as of May 20, 2022
2. Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Bail Set at Arraignment

**Table 6.  
Pretrial Release Outcomes in NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts**

NYC Criminal Courts																	
Arraign Qtr.	Total		Released		Released Types						Not Released		Not Released Types				
	#	%	#	%	ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid		#	%	Bail Not Paid		Remand		
					#	%	#	%	#	%			#	%	#	%	
2019	Q1	29,820	100%	25,095	84%	21,919	74%	1,081	4%	2,095	7%	4,725	16%	4,562	15%	163	1%
	Q2	29,833	100%	25,505	85%	22,338	75%	1,121	4%	2,046	7%	4,328	15%	4,153	14%	175	1%
	Q3	29,448	100%	25,248	86%	22,066	75%	1,481	5%	1,701	6%	4,200	14%	3,989	14%	211	1%
	Q4	24,307	100%	21,438	88%	18,919	78%	1,450	6%	1,069	4%	2,869	12%	2,723	11%	146	1%
2020	Q1	22,318	100%	19,929	89%	16,270	73%	3,146	14%	513	2%	2,389	11%	2,263	10%	126	1%
	Q2	14,742	100%	13,020	88%	12,377	84%	17	0%	626	4%	1,722	12%	1,606	11%	116	1%
	Q3	15,597	100%	13,013	83%	10,052	64%	1,948	12%	1,013	6%	2,584	17%	2,372	15%	212	1%
	Q4	20,418	100%	17,612	86%	13,909	68%	2,768	14%	935	5%	2,806	14%	2,613	13%	193	1%
2021	Q1	20,770	100%	17,852	86%	14,028	68%	2,980	14%	844	4%	2,918	14%	2,724	13%	194	1%
	Q2	20,298	100%	17,404	86%	13,647	67%	2,986	15%	771	4%	2,894	14%	2,652	13%	242	1%
	Q3	25,168	100%	21,904	87%	17,026	68%	4,096	16%	782	3%	3,264	13%	3,055	12%	209	1%
	Q4	22,856	100%	20,180	88%	15,325	67%	4,204	18%	651	3%	2,676	12%	2,463	11%	213	1%

Notes:

1. Source: DCJS Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system as of May 20, 2022
2. Released and Not Released percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions
3. Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are excluded from the table
4. Bail Paid includes "Paid at Arraignment" and "Paid within 5 days"

Non-NYC City and District Courts																	
Arraign Qtr.		Total		Released		Released Types						Not Released		Not Released Types			
						ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid				Bail Not Paid		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	22,120	100%	15,463	70%	10,848	49%	1,429	6%	3,186	14%	6,657	30%	5,427	25%	1,230	6%
	Q2	22,893	100%	16,266	71%	11,604	51%	1,791	8%	2,871	13%	6,627	29%	5,299	23%	1,328	6%
	Q3	23,020	100%	16,353	71%	11,964	52%	1,812	8%	2,577	11%	6,667	29%	5,342	23%	1,325	6%
	Q4	18,085	100%	13,505	75%	10,449	58%	1,354	7%	1,702	9%	4,580	25%	3,548	20%	1,032	6%
2020	Q1	16,194	100%	13,603	84%	11,751	73%	1,424	9%	428	3%	2,591	16%	1,568	10%	1,023	6%
	Q2	9,065	100%	6,832	75%	4,967	55%	1,435	16%	430	5%	2,233	25%	1,554	17%	679	7%
	Q3	18,578	100%	15,160	82%	12,429	67%	2,061	11%	670	4%	3,418	18%	2,478	13%	940	5%
	Q4	15,629	100%	12,291	79%	9,515	61%	2,079	13%	697	4%	3,338	21%	2,435	16%	903	6%
2021	Q1	13,924	100%	11,010	79%	8,273	59%	2,051	15%	686	5%	2,914	21%	2,109	15%	805	6%
	Q2	16,840	100%	13,386	79%	10,557	63%	2,073	12%	756	4%	3,454	21%	2,459	15%	995	6%
	Q3	17,365	100%	13,780	79%	10,737	62%	2,407	14%	636	4%	3,585	21%	2,466	14%	1,119	6%
	Q4	15,751	100%	12,417	79%	9,607	61%	2,299	15%	511	3%	3,334	21%	2,203	14%	1,131	7%

Notes:

1. Source: DCJS Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system as of May 20, 2022
2. Released and Not Released percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions
3. Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are excluded from the table
4. Bail Paid includes "Paid at Arraignment" and "Paid within 5 days"

**Table 7.  
Final Case Dispositions and Cases Pending**

Arraign Qtr.		NYC Criminal Courts								Non-NYC City and District Courts							
		Total Arraignments		Conviction or YO Adjud.		Dismissed or Other Favorable		Pending		Total Arraignments		Conviction or YO Adjud.		Dismissed or Other Favorable		Pending	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	39,174	100%	18,615	48%	18,834	48%	1,725	4%	23,691	100%	14,177	60%	8,545	36%	969	4%
	Q2	38,330	100%	16,532	43%	19,974	52%	1,824	5%	24,517	100%	14,252	58%	8,978	37%	1,287	5%
	Q3	37,084	100%	14,897	40%	20,079	54%	2,108	6%	24,531	100%	13,779	56%	9,167	37%	1,585	6%
	Q4	31,018	100%	11,287	36%	17,883	58%	1,848	6%	19,297	100%	10,604	55%	7,216	37%	1,477	8%
2020	Q1	27,080	100%	7,948	29%	17,373	64%	1,759	6%	18,049	100%	8,550	47%	7,540	42%	1,959	11%
	Q2	15,543	100%	3,601	23%	10,509	68%	1,433	9%	9,311	100%	4,206	45%	3,675	39%	1,430	15%
	Q3	16,842	100%	3,770	22%	11,309	67%	1,763	10%	20,648	100%	9,978	48%	7,874	38%	2,796	14%
	Q4	22,942	100%	5,300	23%	15,448	67%	2,194	10%	16,862	100%	7,566	45%	6,284	37%	3,012	18%
2021-9M	Q1	23,733	100%	5,429	23%	15,340	65%	2,964	12%	14,884	100%	6,424	43%	4,872	33%	3,588	24%
	Q2	23,893	100%	4,900	21%	15,514	65%	3,479	15%	18,350	100%	7,651	42%	5,606	31%	5,093	28%
	Q3	30,997	100%	6,015	19%	19,467	63%	5,515	18%	18,982	100%	6,731	35%	5,396	28%	6,855	36%

Notes:

1. Source: DCJS Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system as of May 20, 2022
2. Percents are based on Total Arraignments
3. 2021 Total Arraignments limited to January through September
4. Cases are classified as pending if they have not yet reached a final disposition as of the date the data file was created (May 20, 2022)



**Table 8.  
Failure to Appear Before Final Case Disposition Among Cases Released at Arraignment**

	Release Type	NYC Criminal Courts			Non-NYC City and District Courts		
		Total Releases	Failure to Appear		Total Releases	Failure to Appear	
		#	#	%	#	#	%
2019	Any Release Type	97,286	14,750	15%	61,587	10,202	17%
	ROR	85,242	12,177	14%	44,865	7,323	16%
	RUS	5,133	1,754	34%	6,386	1,545	24%
	Bail Paid	6,911	819	12%	10,336	1,334	13%
2020	Any Release Type	63,574	4,770	8%	47,886	9,004	19%
	ROR	52,608	3,125	6%	38,662	7,082	18%
	NMR	7,879	1,472	19%	6,999	1,673	24%
	Bail Paid	3,087	173	6%	2,225	249	11%
2021-9M	Any Release Type	57,160	5,132	9%	38,176	6,811	18%
	ROR	44,701	3,067	7%	29,567	5,025	17%
	NMR	10,062	1,972	20%	6,531	1,584	24%
	Bail Paid	2,397	93	4%	2,078	202	10%

Notes:

1. Source: DCJS Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system as of May 20, 2022
2. 2021 Total Releases limited to January through September
3. Percents based on Total Releases (ROR, RUS/NMR and Bail Paid)
4. Bail Paid includes "Paid at Arraignment" and "Paid within 5 days"

**Table 9.  
Rearrests Within 180 Days of Arraignment by Pretrial Release Outcome**

	NYC Criminal Courts								
	Total Releases	Any Rearrest		Rearrest Severity					
				Violent Felony		Non-Violent Felony		Misdemeanor	
#	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
<b>Total Releases</b>									
2019	97,286	18,913	19%	3,048	3%	7,884	8%	7,981	8%
2020	63,574	13,972	22%	3,411	5%	6,325	10%	4,236	7%
2021-9M	57,160	11,684	20%	2,568	4%	5,368	9%	3,748	7%
<b>ROR</b>									
2019	85,242	15,239	18%	2,384	3%	6,252	7%	6,603	8%
2020	52,608	10,163	19%	2,432	5%	4,572	9%	3,159	6%
2021-9M	44,701	7,215	16%	1,517	3%	3,286	7%	2,412	5%
<b>RUS/NMR</b>									
2019	5,133	1,994	39%	329	6%	844	16%	821	16%
2020	7,879	3,162	40%	781	10%	1,469	19%	912	12%
2021-9M	10,062	4,004	40%	904	9%	1,878	19%	1,222	12%
<b>Bail Paid</b>									
2019	6,911	1,680	24%	335	5%	788	11%	557	8%
2020	3,087	647	21%	198	6%	284	9%	165	5%
2021-9M	2,397	465	19%	147	6%	204	9%	114	5%

Notes:

1. Source: DCJS Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system as of May 20, 2022
2. 2021 Total Releases limited to January through September
3. Percent for Any Rearrest and Rearrest Severity (Violent Felony, Non-Violent Felony, and Misdemeanor) is based on Total Release

	Non-NYC City and District Courts								
	Total Releases	Any Rearrest		Rearrest Severity					
				Violent Felony		Non-Violent Felony		Misdemeanor	
	#	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total Releases</b>									
2019	61,587	9,601	16%	907	1%	3,062	5%	5,632	9%
2020	47,886	11,128	23%	1,546	3%	4,081	9%	5,501	11%
2021-9M	38,176	8,201	21%	1,182	3%	2,994	8%	4,025	11%
<b>ROR</b>									
2019	44,865	6,326	14%	548	1%	1,824	4%	3,954	9%
2020	38,662	8,314	22%	1,109	3%	2,933	8%	4,272	11%
2021-9M	29,567	5,719	19%	785	3%	2,009	7%	2,925	10%
<b>RUS/NMR</b>									
2019	6,386	1,414	22%	165	3%	520	8%	729	11%
2020	6,999	2,257	32%	342	5%	914	13%	1,001	14%
2021-9M	6,531	1,950	30%	304	5%	774	12%	872	13%
<b>Bail Paid</b>									
2019	10,336	1,861	18%	194	2%	718	7%	949	9%
2020	2,225	557	25%	95	4%	234	11%	228	10%
2021-9M	2,078	532	26%	93	4%	211	10%	228	11%

Notes:

1. Source: DCJS Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system as of May 20, 2022
2. 2021 Total Releases limited to January through September
3. Percent for Any Rearrest and Rearrest Severity (Violent Felony, Non-Violent Felony, and Misdemeanor) is based on Total Release

**Table 10.  
Pretrial Release Outcomes Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments in  
NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts**

		NYC Criminal Courts															
Arraign Qtr.		Total		Released		Released Types						Not Released		Not Released Types			
						ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid				Bail Not Paid		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	644	100%	375	58%	164	25%	2	0%	209	32%	269	42%	255	40%	14	2%
	Q2	633	100%	368	58%	146	23%	2	0%	220	35%	265	42%	259	41%	6	1%
	Q3	765	100%	445	58%	189	25%	15	2%	241	32%	320	42%	305	40%	15	2%
	Q4	521	100%	312	60%	111	21%	31	6%	170	33%	209	40%	203	39%	6	1%
2020	Q1	670	100%	444	66%	193	29%	94	14%	157	23%	226	34%	218	33%	8	1%
	Q2	720	100%	560	78%	363	50%	0	0%	197	27%	160	22%	153	21%	7	1%
	Q3	1,000	100%	659	66%	153	15%	83	8%	423	42%	341	34%	324	32%	17	2%
	Q4	1,222	100%	798	65%	238	19%	109	9%	451	37%	424	35%	396	32%	28	2%
2021	Q1	1,188	100%	807	68%	206	17%	187	16%	414	35%	381	32%	365	31%	16	1%
	Q2	788	100%	479	61%	120	15%	92	12%	267	34%	309	39%	288	37%	21	3%
	Q3	1,070	100%	637	60%	143	13%	171	16%	323	30%	433	40%	409	38%	24	2%
	Q4	968	100%	613	63%	87	9%	211	22%	315	33%	355	37%	321	33%	34	4%

Notes:

1. Source: DCJS Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system as of May 20, 2022
2. Released and Not Released percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions
3. Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are excluded from the table
4. Top charge firearm arraignments include offenses involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, as well as displaying what appears to be a firearm. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies
5. Bail Paid includes "Paid at Arraignment" and "Paid within 5 days"

Non-NYC City and District Courts																	
Arraign Qtr.		Total		Released		Released Types						Not Released		Not Released Types			
						ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid				Bail Not Paid		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	389	100%	121	31%	16	4%	16	4%	89	23%	268	69%	211	54%	57	15%
	Q2	401	100%	156	39%	17	4%	11	3%	128	32%	245	61%	189	47%	56	14%
	Q3	474	100%	156	33%	26	5%	13	3%	117	25%	318	67%	248	52%	70	15%
	Q4	389	100%	153	39%	38	10%	15	4%	100	26%	236	61%	165	42%	71	18%
2020	Q1	381	100%	162	43%	58	15%	30	8%	74	19%	219	57%	164	43%	55	14%
	Q2	423	100%	200	47%	53	13%	51	12%	96	23%	223	53%	158	37%	65	15%
	Q3	582	100%	268	46%	85	15%	63	11%	120	21%	314	54%	238	41%	76	13%
	Q4	563	100%	233	41%	55	10%	49	9%	129	23%	330	59%	247	44%	83	15%
2021	Q1	498	100%	219	44%	32	6%	45	9%	142	29%	279	56%	221	44%	58	12%
	Q2	553	100%	242	44%	56	10%	42	8%	144	26%	311	56%	232	42%	79	14%
	Q3	606	100%	245	40%	56	9%	65	11%	124	20%	361	60%	263	43%	98	16%
	Q4	543	100%	211	39%	54	10%	40	7%	117	22%	332	61%	210	39%	122	22%

Notes:

1. Source: DCJS Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system as of May 20, 2022
2. Released and Not Released percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions
3. Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are excluded from the table
4. Top charge firearm arraignments include offenses involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, as well as displaying what appears to be a firearm. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies
5. Bail Paid includes "Paid at Arraignment" and "Paid within 5 days"

**Table 11.  
Rearrests Within 180 Days of Arraignment for Total Arraignments and Top Charge Firearm Arraignments**

Rearrest	NYC Criminal Courts						Non-NYC City and District Courts					
	Total Arraignments			Top Charge Firearm Arraignments			Total Arraignments			Top Charge Firearm Arraignments		
	2019	2020	2021-9M	2019	2020	2021-9M	2019	2020	2021-9M	2019	2020	2021-9M
Total Releases	97,286	63,574	57,160	1,500	2,461	1,923	61,587	47,886	38,176	586	863	706
Any Rearrest	19%	22%	20%	15%	16%	14%	16%	23%	21%	15%	16%	15%
Rearrest Severity												
Violent Felony	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%
Non-Violent Felony	8%	10%	9%	6%	6%	5%	5%	9%	8%	6%	4%	4%
Misdemeanor	8%	7%	7%	5%	5%	4%	9%	11%	11%	6%	7%	6%
Top Charge Firearm Rearrest	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%

Notes:

1. Source: DCJS Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system as of May 20, 2022
2. Rearrest percents based on arraignments releasing through ROR, RUS/NMR, or Bail Paid
3. 2021 Total Releases limited to January through September
4. Top charge firearm arraignments/rearrests include offenses involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, as well as displaying what appears to be a firearm. Most arraignments/rearrests for firearm offenses are violent felonies

## **Appendix.**

### **DCJS Supplemental Pretrial Release Data File Source Notes**

The DCJS Supplemental Pretrial Release Data File provides information about arraignments of individuals who were 18 and older at time of crime and arrested on charges requiring fingerprints. These arraignments occurred between Jan. 1, 2019, and Dec. 31, 2021. This data file and accompanying summary data tables provide information to the public on pretrial release outcomes before and after the state's bail reform law took effect on Jan. 1, 2020.

The agency developed this data file by matching top charge arrests reported to DCJS to the statutorily required [Pretrial Release Data](#) compiled by the Office of Court Administration (OCA) and DCJS. The statutorily required data file contains information about arraignments that occurred from Jan. 1, 2020, forward.

Both files contain information reported by New York City Criminal Courts; City and District Courts outside of New York City; and Superior Courts if those courts reported information through OCA's new data collection system.

There are several paths a case can follow to arraignment in Superior Court. They may be transferred from New York City Criminal Courts, and District, City, Town, and Village Courts (also referred to as lower courts); or the case may originate in Superior Court.

#### **Please note the following data limitations:**

Superior Courts began reporting information to OCA at different times throughout 2021, and information reported by these courts may be incomplete. Given these limitations, caution should be used when analyzing and interpreting Superior Court data. Additional details on when Superior Courts began reporting data are included in the [Data Dictionary](#).

State law that required detailed reporting of pretrial release information took effect on July 2, 2020. Pretrial release information maintained by OCA prior to 2020 was limited so caution should be used when comparing pretrial release information pre- and post-bail reform.

#### **Differences between the DCJS Supplemental Data File and Statutorily Required Data File**

##### Criminal Cycle vs. Docket Counts

The supplemental data file combines all top charge arrest, arraignment and disposition information into a single "criminal cycle" that presents case activity from arrest through final case disposition. Each line in the supplemental data file represents one criminal cycle, which may include multiple offenses and/or multiple dockets.

As noted, the supplemental data file contains cases involving adults (18 and older) and only charges that require fingerprints upon arrest are reported to DCJS. This requirement is defined in state Criminal Procedure Law Section 160.10. Top charge is defined as the most serious offense at arrest, arraignment and disposition.

The statutorily required data file presents case activity at the docket level. Dockets represent all arrests that are arraigned in court. A docket may contain:

- An arraignment involving an arrest that required fingerprints;

- An arraignment involving an arrest that did not require fingerprints;
- An arraignment that occurred in Superior Court after a case was transferred from a lower court, which results in a new docket (lower and upper court dockets are counted separately in the data file); or
- An arraignment that originated in Superior Court.

Given these factors, the statutorily required docket-based file will contain more data than the supplemental criminal cycle-based file for 2020 and 2021.

### Case Activity

The supplemental data file contains case activity, such as rearrests and bench warrants issued, that occurred between first arraignment and final disposition of the criminal cycle. Final disposition is the final outcome of a case, for example: conviction and sentencing, dismissal, or acquittal.

The statutorily required data file contains case activity, such as rearrests and bench warrants issued, that occurred between first arraignment and docket disposition. Disposition of a docket may not be the final case disposition. For example, a docket is disposed when it is transferred from a lower court to Superior Court, or when the final case outcome occurs.

### Arrest, Arraignment and Conviction Charges

As noted, the supplemental data file is compiled by top charge: the most serious charge at arrest, arraignment and conviction. For example, if there are felony and misdemeanor charges at arrest, arraignment or conviction, the felony charge is shown.

## **Supplemental Pretrial Release Data Dictionary**

This data dictionary contains data definitions, variable values, the source of each variable in the file (OCA or DCJS), and if 2019 information is available for a given variable.