New York
Official Reports

Cara J. Broussseau, State Reporter

Electronic Resources
User Guide

Winter 2023
# Table of Contents

Finding the Official Reports Electronically

**New York Slip Opinion Service**

*About the Service* .................................................................................................................................. 2

*Access and Organization* ................................................................................................................... 3

*Searching* ........................................................................................................................................... 4

**New York Official Reports Service** .................................................................................................. 5

*Access* ................................................................................................................................................ 5

*Searching* ........................................................................................................................................... 6

**Thomson Reuters Westlaw** .................................................................................................................. 7

*Access and Content* .............................................................................................................................. 7

*Accessing the New York Official Reports Content Category* ................................................................. 8

*Searching the New York Official Reports Content Category* .............................................................. 10

*Viewing the Official Reports Version of a Case* .................................................................................. 13

*Accessing the New York Official Reports Digest Content Category* .................................................. 17

*Accessing Scope Notes in the New York Official Reports Digest Content Category* ......................... 19

*Searching the New York Official Reports Digest Content Category* ................................................ 20

*Tips for Facilitating Official Reports Research on Westlaw* ............................................................... 21

**Other Electronic Resources** .............................................................................................................. 23

*Additional Resources Available on the LRB Website* ........................................................................ 23

**New York Official Reports Citator** .................................................................................................... 24

*About the Citator* .................................................................................................................................. 24

*Access and Searching* .......................................................................................................................... 25

**Legal Research Portal** ......................................................................................................................... 26

**Court of Appeals New Filings** ............................................................................................................. 27

**Law Reports Style Manual** ................................................................................................................ 28

*Access* ................................................................................................................................................ 28

*Benefits of Using the Electronic Style Manual* ................................................................................... 29

**Contact the LRB** ................................................................................................................................ 31
Finding the Official Reports Electronically

The New York Official Reports are available in three electronic locations:

1. New York Slip Opinion Service (available on the LRB website)
2. New York Official Reports Service (available on the LRB website)
3. Thomson Reuters Westlaw (via the New York Official Reports content category)

The Official Reports, comprised of the New York Reports, Appellate Division Reports, and Miscellaneous Reports, are the only official source of New York's common law. In addition to being the official text of New York court decisions, the Official Reports are professionally edited during a comprehensive and meticulous process to ensure accuracy of citations, quotations, and facts and to make stylistic and technical corrections. Aside from the print edition of the Official Reports, housed in the green bound volumes depicted below, the Official Reports are available only in the three electronic locations listed above.
About the Service

The New York Slip Opinion Service is available on the LRB website, www.nycourts.gov/reporter. The Slip Opinion Service provides free access to recently released decisions and motions prior to publication in the Official Reports, together with an electronic citation for each decision and motion. The Service is updated to include the professionally edited version of decisions that have been published in print.

The Slip Opinion Service also provides access to trial court opinions selected for online publication only, a dedicated database of decisions from the Commercial Division of the Supreme Court, and motion decisions of the Appellate Division and Appellate Term of the Supreme Court.

Decisions published as early as 2003 are available for most courts. Some trial court decisions decided prior to 2003 are included.
New York Slip Opinion Service

Access and Organization

The Slip Opinion Service is organized by court, type of decision and decision date.* You may browse the Service by court and type of decision, or you may conduct a search using the Advanced Search feature.

To browse the Slip Opinion Service, navigate to the Service's home page by selecting the Slip Opinion Service hyperlink in the LRB website header under Decisions and use the hyperlinks on that page, which are organized by court and type of decision. Alternatively, use the hyperlinks in the LRB website header and footer under Decisions to navigate directly to a specific court.

To search decisions and motions in the Slip Opinion Service, use the Advanced Search feature. Navigate to Advanced Search by selecting the hyperlink at the top of the Service's home page or using the hyperlink in the LRB website header and footer under Decisions.

* Because trial court opinions may be submitted for publication at any time, those opinions are organized by publication—rather than decision—date.
New York Slip Opinion Service

**Searching**

Use the Advanced Search feature to search the Slip Opinion Service by party name(s) or the full text of a decision. Searches may be limited to decisions or motions, a specific decision date or date range, and a specific court or judge.

Additionally, use Advanced Search to locate decisions and motions by docket number, slip opinion citation (e.g., 2004 NY Slip Op 00201) or official citation (e.g., 3 NY3d 244).

Search results may be sorted in alphabetical order by party name or in reverse chronological order by decision date.
New York Official Reports Service

Access


The Official Reports Service provides free access to the text of all decisions published or abstracted in the Official Reports from 1912 through the latest Advance Sheet. Decisions decided before 1912 are currently being added to the collection.

Navigate to the Official Reports Service from the LRB website via Quick Links on the home page or using the hyperlink in the header under Decisions.
New York Official Reports Service

Searching

Search the Official Reports Service by citation, decision date, case name, judge and opinion type, and docket number or counsel. Full text word searches may be conducted using terms and connectors. Results are displayed in reverse chronological order.
Thomson Reuters Westlaw

Access and Content

Access the Official Reports on Westlaw using the New York Official Reports content category.

There are nine other Westlaw databases related to the Official Reports, categorized together as the New York Official Reports Materials:

- New York Official Reports (Unreported)
- New York Official Reports - Appellate Motion Decisions (Unreported)
- New York Official Reports - Front Matter
- New York Official Reports - Table of Cases
- New York Official Reports - Table of Cases Affected
- New York Official Reports Digest (First Series)
- New York Official Reports Digest (Second & Third Series)
- Court of Appeals of New York - New Filings

There are many ways to access and use the New York Official Reports Materials on Westlaw. This user guide covers the basic and most user-friendly ways.
Accessing the New York Official Reports Content Category

Method 1: Click "State materials" on the Westlaw home page, select "New York," and then click the "New York Official Reports" hyperlink.
Thomson Reuters Westlaw

Accessing the New York Official Reports Content Category

Method 2: Type "New York Official Reports" into the main search bar on the Westlaw home page and select the hyperlink in the drop-down menu.
Searching the New York Official Reports Content Category

Method 1: Use natural language or terms and connectors in the main search bar on the New York Official Reports content category home page.
**Thomson Reuters Westlaw**

*Searching the New York Official Reports Content Category*

Use these helpful **terms and connectors** when searching the New York Official Reports content category:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Search the caption of a case</th>
<th>TI(trenasia &amp;j)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Search within a specific publication</td>
<td>CI(AD3d)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Search summaries</td>
<td>SU(&quot;appeal from a judgment of the justice court&quot;)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Search headnotes</td>
<td>HE(zoning)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Search by judge</td>
<td>JU(read)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Search appearances of counsel</td>
<td>CNL(&quot;acting district attorney&quot;)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Search by court name</td>
<td>PR(&quot;appellate division, third department&quot;)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Method 2: Select the "Advanced" hyperlink next to the main search bar on the New York Official Reports content category home page and conduct a field search using the tailored Advanced Search form.
Method 1: Searches conducted in the New York Official Reports content category will generate search results that link directly to the Official Reports version of a case. Use the hyperlinked case name to navigate to the Official Reports version.
Viewing the Official Reports Version of a Case

Tip: Look for the logo. The Official Reports version of a case features the Official Reports logo in the upper right corner.
Viewing the Official Reports Version of a Case

**Method 2:** Searches conducted outside of the New York Official Reports content category will not generate search results that link directly to the Official Reports version of a case. Use the hyperlinked official citation found in the search results list—not the hyperlinked case name—to navigate to the Official Reports version.
Viewing the Official Reports Version of a Case

Method 3: Click the "View New York Official Reports version" hyperlink in the upper left-hand corner of the National Reporter System version of a case.
Accessing the New York Official Reports Digest Content Category

Method 1: Click the hyperlinked classifications in the Official Reports version of a case.

The People of the State of New York, Respondent
v
Anthony V. Pavone, Appellant.

Court of Appeals of New York
199
Argued November 16, 2015
Decided December 17, 2015

CITE TITLE AS: People v Pavone

SUMMARY

Appeal, by permission of an Associate Judge of the Court of Appeals, from an order of the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court in the Third Judicial Department, entered May 29, 2014. The Appellate Division affirmed a judgment of the Clinton County Court (Patrick R. McGill, J.), which had convicted defendant, upon a jury verdict, of murder in the first degree (two counts) and criminal possession of a weapon in the second degree.

People v Pavone, 117 AD3d 239, affirmed.

HEADNOTES

Criminal
Right to Remain Silent
Due Process Violation—Use of Defendant’s Post-Arrest Silence to Implicate Extreme Emotional Disturbance Defense
(1) In a prosecution arising after defendant shot and killed his former longtime lover and her romantic partner, in which defendant’s post-arrest silence was used to challenge his credibility regarding possible fabrication of his extreme emotional
Accessing the New York Official Reports Digest Content Category

Accessing Scope Notes in the New York Official Reports Digest Content Category

Scope Notes describe the types of decisions that are categorized under each classification heading. They are contained within the New York Official Reports Digest content category and can be accessed by hovering the cursor over the classification heading and then clicking the "i" that appears.

Clicking the "i" brings up the Scope Note.
**Thomson Reuters Westlaw**

**Searching the New York Official Reports Digest Content Category**

Use natural language or terms and connectors in the main search bar on the New York Official Reports Digest content category home page. The entire Digest may be searched at once, or the search may be limited to a single or multiple classification heading(s). To limit the search to a specific classification heading, check the box to the left of the heading.

![Screen capture of Thomson Reuters Westlaw search interface for New York Official Reports Digest Content Category]
Tips for Facilitating Official Reports Research on Westlaw

Method 1: Add the Official Reports content category to your "Favorites."

The Official Reports content category will now appear in “My content” in the "Favorites" menu.
**Thomson Reuters Westlaw**

*Tips for Facilitating Official Reports Research on Westlaw*

**Method 2:** Create a Westlaw Custom Page featuring the Official Reports.
Other Electronic Resources

Additional Resources Available on the LRB Website

In addition to free access to the Official Reports via the New York Slip Opinion Service and the New York Official Reports Service, the Law Reporting Bureau provides free access to the following resources on its website, www.nycourts.gov/reporter, which may be useful to court employees, attorneys and the public:

1. New York Official Reports Citator
2. Legal Research Portal
3. Court of Appeals New Filings
New York Official Reports
Electronic Resources User Guide

New York Official Reports Citator

About the Citator

The New York Official Reports Citator provides the approved "cite-as" case name for all decisions published in the Official Reports. Additionally, the official citation, slip opinion citation, decision date, court, judge and docket number for each decision is listed. Finally, each decision from the Third Series of the Official Reports (i.e., NY3d, AD3d, Misc 3d) that cites to the retrieved decision will be displayed. The Third Series records are hyperlinked to the full-text decision in the Slip Opinion Service.

The Citator service is similar to the "Citing References" feature on Thomson Reuters Westlaw and is available free of charge to the public.

Citation Record:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Case Name:</th>
<th>Sean R. v BMW of N. Am., LLC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judge:</td>
<td>Pigott</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slip Citation:</td>
<td>2016 NY Slip Op 01000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Official Citation:</td>
<td>26 NY3d 801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decision Date:</td>
<td>02-11-2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court:</td>
<td>Court of Appeals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Docket No:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Later Case History:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prior Case History:</td>
<td>115 AD3d 432</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Cases Citing Your Decision:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Case Name:</th>
<th>Official Citation:</th>
<th>Slip Citation:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Singh v Siddique</td>
<td>52 Misc 3d 1204(A)</td>
<td>2016 NY Slip Op 50987(U)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Return to Search Page
New York Official Reports
Electronic Resources User Guide

New York Official Reports Citator

Access and Searching

Navigate to the Citator via the hyperlinks in the LRB website header under Resources or by selecting the Citation Services hyperlink under Quick Links on the home page.

Searches of the Citator can be conducted using party names, official citation and slip opinion citation.

User Tip: Use the New York Official Reports Citator and the New York Slip Opinion Service simultaneously by opening two browser windows, one for the Citator and the other to view the decisions being researched.
Legal Research Portal

The Legal Research Portal is a collection of free legal research tools available on the Internet. Navigate to the Portal via hyperlinks in the LRB website header and footer under Resources. Some helpful links include:

- New York Codes, Rules and Regulations Digital Archive
  - Fully searchable and dating 1945 through 2001
- Laws of New York
  - Browse or search New York bills and laws courtesy of the State Legislature
- US Government Printing Office
  - Free online access to the United States Code, the Federal Register, various Congressional documents and the Code of Federal Regulations
- Various state agency opinions and local government legal resources, some of which are not available on Westlaw or Lexis
- Legal writing resources covering clarity in writing, writing in plain English, grammar, punctuation and diction.

Legal Writing Resources: Clarity, Plain English, Grammar, Punctuation, Diction

Practice Law Institute, Thinking Like a Writer: A Lawyer’s Guide to Effective Writing and Editing, The Principles of Super Clarity

Federal Register, Drafting Legal Documents, Principles of Clear Writing

Federal Register, Drafting Legal Documents, Preferred Expressions

Hon. Gerald Lebovits, A Collection of Works on Legal and Judicial Writing


William Strunk, Jr., The Elements of Style (1999), portions available on Bartleby.com

Capital Community College Foundation, Guide to Grammar and Writing

Purdue University, The Purdue Online Writing Lab (OWL)

Merriam-Webster Online Dictionary
Court of Appeals New Filings

The Court of Appeals New Filings service provides a list of recently-filed appeals in the state's highest court, indicating short title, jurisdictional predicate, subject matter and key issues.

Navigate to the New Filings via the hyperlink in the LRB website header under Decisions or by selecting the hyperlink under Quick Links on the home page.

Search the New Filings by selecting the desired date range and using Edit > Find on this page (or Ctrl + F) on your browser.

The New Filings may also be searched in full on Thomson Reuters Westlaw in the Court of Appeals of New York - New Filings content category.
Law Reports Style Manual

Access

The electronic version of the Style Manual is available in PDF and HTML format. The PDF version can be downloaded and saved or printed for future local reference. The HTML version can be viewed in your web browser.

Navigate to the electronic Style Manual via hyperlinks in the LRB website header and footer under Resources or by selecting the hyperlink under Quick Links on the home page.

New York Official Reports

Law Reports Style Manual

Since 1956, the New York Law Reports Style Manual has been issued by the Law Reporting Bureau, an agency of the Unified Court System, as a guide for the preparation of opinions for publication in the Official Reports. The manual focuses on New York source material and covers five primary areas: citation, abbreviation, capitalization, quotation, and word style and usage.

The current version of the Style Manual, effective January 3, 2023, is available in HTML and Adobe PDF format. The online version is updated annually. Information concerning the availability of print copies of the Style Manual may be obtained from the Law Reporting Bureau by email (LRBpublications@nycourts.gov), phone (518-453-6900), or mail (17 Lodge Street, Albany, NY 12207).

Current Style Manual

The HTML version of the 2022 edition of the Style Manual is fully hyperlinked and includes online search capabilities. The PDF version of the 2022 edition of the Style Manual may be viewed online or downloaded.

2022 HTML Version

2022 PDF Version

Style Manual Archives

2017: HTML PDF

2012: HTML PDF

2007: HTML PDF
Benefits of Using the Electronic Style Manual

The print version of the Style Manual is issued every five years; the current is the 2022 edition, effective January 3, 2023. The online version is updated annually, in both the PDF and HTML formats. The annual updates are not distributed in print; thus, the updates are accessible only online. Each annual update is announced in the “What's New” box on the LRB website home page.

Both electronic versions of the Style Manual are searchable, making navigation to a specific topic fast and easy. A search bar populates automatically upon opening the HTML version. To search the PDF version, use the search feature (or Ctrl + F).
The HTML version also features a hyperlinked table of contents. The hyperlinks navigate you directly to the selected part, section, or subsection.

**PART I: CITATION STYLE**

1.0 CITATION STYLE IN GENERAL

1.1 ELEMENTS OF A CITATION
   1.1(a) Case Citation Elements
   1.1(b) Statutory Citation Elements
   1.1(c) Citation to Range of Pages, Sections or Similar Elements

1.2 PLACEMENT OF CITATIONS
   1.2(a) Where to Place
   1.2(b) Citations in Running Text
   1.2(c) Citations within Parentheses
      (1) How to Reference
      (2) Punctuation
   1.2(d) Citations in Footnotes
   1.2(e) Citational Footnote Style
      (1) Running Text Style
      (2) Citations within Parentheses Style
      (3) Textual Footnotes
   1.2(f) Footnote Numbers in Relation to Punctuation
Contact the LRB

Please contact the Law Reporting Bureau with questions regarding the content of this user guide or about the Official Reports generally.

address: 17 Lodge Street, Albany, NY 12207
phone: (518) 453-6900
Reporter Email: Reporter@nycourts.gov
Subscription Email: LRBPublications@nycourts.gov

Follow us @NYOfficialRpts on Twitter